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# Briefings > Late Breaking News - Announcements

#### POTUS Signs NDAA

President Joe Biden signed into law the fiscal vear 2022 National Defense Authorization Act on Dec. 27, 2021. The \$740 billion NDAA, calls for \$25 billion more in defense spending than Biden's budget request. It also includes a provision directing DoD to pay Reserve Component members incentive pay equal to the regular component. See the Legislative Report on page 65 for more information on what comes next.

#### **Grady Sworn In as VCJCS**



Secretary of Defense Lloyd J. Austin III delivers the oath of office at the swearing in ceremony at the Pentagon for Adm. Christopher W. Grady as the 12th Vice Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, Dec. 20, 2021. The swearing-in fills a monthlong vacancy following the retirement of Air Force Gen. John E. Hyten, whose last day was Nov. 19. According to a Pentagon press release, the former commander of U.S. Fleet Forces Command/U.S. Naval Forces Northern Command will be leading the Joint Requirements Oversight Council and serving as a senior member of the Nuclear Weapons Council.

#### **Richardson Takes Over** at AFC



LTG James M. Richardson (left) receives the U.S. Army Futures Command colors from Army Chief of Staff, GEN James C. McConville, as outgoing commanding general, GEN John M. Murray, looks on during a relinquishment of command and change of responsibility ceremony on Dec. 3, 2021. Richardson, a Master Army Aviator, assumes the responsibilities of acting commanding general from Murray who retired with nearly 40 years of service; and CSM Brian A. Hester

assumed responsibility from outgoing CSM Michael A. Crosby. Murray and Crosby served as the inaugural command team for the newly created command since August 2018.

#### National Medal of Honor Monument

President Biden signed the National Medal of Honor Monument Act into law on Dec. 27, 2021 following its bipartisan, unanimous



approval by both the U.S. House and U.S. Senate. The legislation authorizes the creation of a monument in Washington, D.C., to recognize the fewer than 4,000 Americans who have received the Medal of Honor since its founding during the Civil War. As of this writing, there are only 66 recipients alive. No federal funds will be used to build the monument, Instead, the National Medal of Honor Museum Foundation will be responsible for raising funds to cover the expenses associated with the project.

#### **Adoption Reimbursement Deadline Extended**



The Defense Department temporarily extended the deadline for adoption reimbursement requests in certain cases in response to impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic. The DoD provides a variety of support for service members seeking to adopt children; reimbursement for qualified expenses is part of that support. DoD may accept applications for adoption reimbursement past the twoyear deadline if the following criteria are met: the adoption was finalized between March 1, 2018, and Dec. 31, 2019; for adoption of foreign children, the certificate of U.S. citizenship was issued between March 1, 2018, and Dec. 31, 2019; and the application for reimbursement must be provided to the designated military service point of contact no later than Feb. 28, 2022. The exception to policy is effective immediately and will remain in effect through Feb. 28, 2022. For more information about military adoption support, Military OneSource (militaryonesource.mil) offers no-cost adoption consultations, as well as online military adoption information and resources.

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# Summit On-Time, On-Target for April!



t's a new year and new opportunities are ahead as we look forward to holding our first AAAA Annual Army Aviation Mission Solutions Summit in two years!

April 3-5, 2022 at the Opryland Hotel in Nashville, TN are the dates. Hard to believe we are barely over 60 days away by the time you read this. Chief of Staff, GEN Jim McConville will be our keynote speaker on Monday and we have a packed agenda with everything from our Branch leadership led by MG Dave Francis, to simulation, Warrant Officer and Soldier updates by our Chief Warrant Officer of the Branch and Branch CSM to safety, international panels, survivability working groups, and Future Vertical Lift.

There is something for everyone to include a spouse program with various tours and presentations. We are even working on reduced rates for Soldiers at the impressive indoor water/ surfing park right at Gaylord, called "Sound Waves." Keep upto-date with the AAAA Events App to access 22Summit for the latest agenda and more!

The Opryland hotel itself is close to being sold out but we have a number of other Marriott properties across the street that are available. The AAAA website will direct you to our event vendor eShow which will show you what is still available. You can book at the same time you get your event tickets.

Attention Industry Members: There are a few exhibit spaces left but very few indeed. Most of our exhibitors rolled over their contracted booths from the last two years' cancelled shows so we are about sold out.

Remember to get your tickets for the Hall of Fame Banquet on Monday night and the closing casual Soldier Appreciation Concert with Justin Moore on Tuesday evening.

As you read last month, the Joseph P. Cribbins Training, Equipping and Sustainment Symposium was an amazing success in Huntsville. Recognition of outstanding Soldiers is such an important part of what AAAA does. The last two

A packed house listens to a presentation during the opening session of the Luther G. Jones Army Aviation Depot Forum, 6-7 Dec 21, Corpus Christi, TX. Among the VIPs pictured are: (front right table, left to right) MG (Ret.) Tim Crosby; AAAA President; LTG Thomas H. Todd III, DCG, Army Futures Command; Corpus Christi Mayor Paulette Guajardo; and COL Joseph Parker, Corpus Christi Army Depot commander.

years of pandemic have not helped us to work that pillar of our mission statement.

Please see pages 40-44 for full coverage of the 2020 and 2021 National awards that we presented at the Cribbins event catching up on two back years of awards to include the Hall of Fame, our Soldiers of the Year, Crew Chiefs of the Year, National Guard Unit of the Year and many, many more not to mention the Material Readiness awards to industry that were presented there. What a joy to see these individuals and their family members finally appreciated before hundreds of their friends and peers. There were a lot of emotional moments I assure you and I hope the photos convey some small part of that to you.

We have also just held in December our Luther G. Jones Army Aviation Depot Forum in Corpus Christi, TX. Recognition of two outstanding Artisans of the Year were presented there as well. The Mayor herself along with LTG Todd and MG Royar helped us honor those outstanding unsung heroes who do such an outstanding job returning our aircraft to like new condition every year at the Depot as well as provide the new UH-60V model to the force.

I am continuing to travel around the country visiting our chapters as I work toward the goal of visiting each one by the end of my term in 2023. We are also working initiatives on a Hall of Fame review, new standards for industry sponsorship of our national awards, increased benefits for our industry members and much more. I look forward to seeing many of you in Nashville and during this next year as we keep pressing on our Mission Statement: "Supporting the U.S. Army Aviation Soldier and Family."

> MG Tim Crosby, U.S. Army Retired 35th President, AAAA



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# Army Aviation Sustainment During LSCO By MG David J. Francis



Sustainment will be a core warfighting function for future warfare. Our enterprise has to take a close look at how we execute aviation maintenance and how we design logistical systems that support Large Scale Combat Operations. SSG Dustin Murray, a Quality Control Noncommissioned Officer in charge with Delta Company, 1st Battalion, 168th Aviation Regiment (General Support Aviation Battalion), Iowa Army National Guard, inspects the engine of a CH-47 Chinook helicopter at Camp Buehring, Kuwait.

The Army expects Army Aviation will be capable of generating support to operational maneuver forces with integrated aviation sustainment capability. That capability must be designed to support an agile, adaptive, and modernized expeditionary aviation force capable of winning during Large Scale Combat Operations across multiple domains.

Future aviation maintenance op-

erations require dispersed execution in austere environments, amidst complex terrain, with limited or lengthy lines of communication for extended periods. A reduced logistics footprint requires improving efficiency and minimizing the signature of maintenance operations. Condition-based maintenance systems, with precision prognostics and diagnostics, will lessen the overall maintenance workload reducing the maintenance capacity demands. Modernizing our logistics also includes breaking the phase maintenance paradigm that ties us to large footprints and lengthy supply chains. Optimizing our inspections relevant to operations with accurate component repair and replacement times will afford more fixing forward for combat power.

Our maintainers are the cornerstone of our sustainment program. The

Aviation Maintenance Training Program allows us to track the training sets and reps of our maintainers to capture unit capacity. With an increase in more technically qualified Soldiers capable of diagnosing, assessing, and repairing multiple aircraft and systems, we can fight in austere and dispersed environments. Instead of a robust maintenance company with 300 Soldiers, we may need to disperse 10 teams of 30 Soldiers throughout the battlefield. These teams that can rapidly regenerate combat power forward and keep our systems in the fight without an underlying reliance on stateside depots and contract support. Preparing for LSCO requires we train our Soldiers with the most modern, technically rigorous, and realistic conditions that units expect to operate in during combat.

All of our efforts in modernizing aviation maintenance are to improve and sustain the launch, recover, launch capability that supports Large Scale Combat Operations. For FY 22, we are pursuing sustainment experiments to see where we can improve maintenance operations. Some of the concepts include 3D printing, allowing us to create critical parts and components where and when we need them. While our aviation fleet has numerical objectives and goals for readiness, our ultimate objective is a level of operational availability that allows Army Aviation to conduct Combined Arms Maneuver to defeat and destroy the enemy at the time and place of our choosing. While our new systems are critical, we are continuing our focus on reducing the maintenance burden on our enduring fleet to the smallest level possible without sacrificing safety and using these improvements to inform sustainment requirements for our new FVL systems.

To support the ground force commander and serve as a member of the combined arms maneuver team, Aviation must be able to provide the combat power necessary to mass effects at the time and place of our choosing over expanded areas of operation. Our strength and ability to provide maneuver commanders reliable, lethal and timely support resides in our ability to maintain the readiness of our aircraft. Our enduring fleet along with our FVL aircraft will have robust, adaptable, and interchangeable sustainment strategies to ensure we remain the most lethal option for a division commander. Essential to maintaining lethal and reliable aircraft is to ensure we provide our Soldiers with modern, relevant training and education to sustain our force for Large Scale Combat Operations. All of our modernization efforts, rigorous training, and professional education are designed to keep our Soldiers the besttrained Aviation maintenance force. The superb training, discipline, and equipping of our cohesive maintenance teams are unequaled in scale and quality. I am proud to serve with all of you and am thankful for what our maintenance teams do every day across our branch.

Above the Best!

MG David J. Francis is the Army Aviation branch chief and commander of the U.S. Army Aviation Center of Excellence and Fort Rucker, AL.





# This is Your Army!

# Army Materiel Command



s the Army's primary sustainment and logistics command, Army Materiel Command (AMC) leads and directs the sustainment warfighting function from the installation to the battlefield, supporting warfighters and enabling mission command down to the lowest level.

To best align with the Army's priorities of people, readiness and modernization, and ensure that we meet the requirements for the future multi-domain capable force, AMC is modernizing our infrastructure, training, processes and skill sets to support next-generation capabilities.

In his initial message to the force, Chief of Staff of the Army GEN James McConville said, "We cannot be an Industrial Age Army in the Information Age. We must transform all linear

industrial age processes to be more effective, protect our resources and make better decisions." Key to this transformation is being able to see ourselves by having the right logistics data and visualizations to support commanders at all levels in making real-time, informed decisions. Emerging threats and changing operational environments require us to holistically assess and refine our approach to data analytics and information dominance in competition, crisis and conflict. We have never had access to



Top photo: At Corpus Christi Army Depot, Texas, the Powertrain Transmission Sub-Assembly Building, a 126,500 square foot building, will provide flexible manufacturing space to house component maintenance processes, administrative and support spaces and a central energy plant.

Above photo: An engineer at Wichita State University scans a part from a UH-60 Black Hawk. The 3D scans will be used to digitally print copies of the part.

the level of operational, sustainment and readiness data that we have today, nor have we had the level of sophistication in tools available to harness data to support outcome-driven decision making. AMC has partnered with industry, academia and across the defense industrial base to build the system requirements, sensors, data architectures and tools to completely transform from data warehousing to data-driven decision making.

Under AMC's direction, U.S. Army Aviation and Missile Command (AM-

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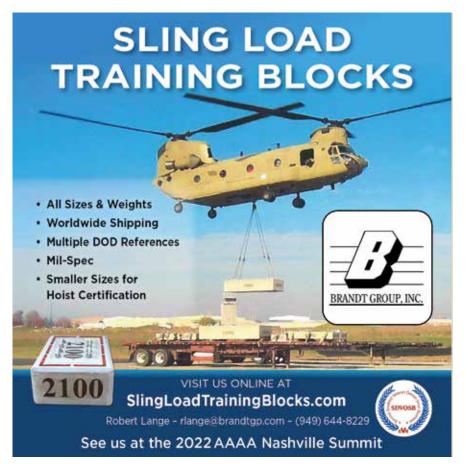
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COM) is leading and partnering across government, industry and academia to affect the development and rollout of key technologies and initiatives that provide decisive tactical advantages to our aviation forces. AMCOM continues to prioritize its resources and focus on both platform and unit-based information readiness tools and technological enablers that not only inform global supply chain decisions but also inform tactical-level warfighting decisions and capabilities. AMCOM is also leading and integrating technological and business advancements from its core depot missions to its modernization integration role, all to drive outcomes for our aviators operating forward. AMCOM continues to lead Army aviation sustainment transformation by injecting future sustainment into new and modernizing systems, directing supply chain data analytics and information transformation, and modernizing our industrial base and equipment to keep pace with current, future and surge requirements.

#### Sustainment Data Analytics – Information Age Sustainment

To best inform commanders and operational decisions in an Information

Age Army, we must first reassess and implement sustainment data production, storage and management architectures. Critical for our transition is the implementation of a comprehensive sustainment data framework, supporting the identification of opportunities and solutions for our supported units. To accomplish this, the sustainment community will move from transactional to predictive and prescriptive analytics. In the same vein as improving full Global Combat Support System-Army Increment 2 data from our Aircraft Notebook bridge to full system adoption, we will continue to drive seamless data architectures that move us from fleet to tail number operational detail and real-time analytics. We will increase our investment in new technologies such as Digital Twin mapping and Prognostic and Predictive Maintenance (PPMx) technologies across new and modernizing systems, drive standardization of data reporting across systems to improve analytics, and ensure digital and technological integration is implemented across our Organic Industrial Base (OIB). AMCOM's comprehensive data and analytics plan will serve as a guide across our sustainment formation, informing all of AMC's subordinate activities in their sustainment transition to an Information Age Army.

#### Sustainment Integration – Driving Sustainment Forward

Co-located at Redstone Arsenal. Alabama, with Army Futures Command's Future Vertical Lift (FVL) Cross Functional Team (CFT), AM-COM plays a pivotal role in driving sustainment concepts, performance parameters and metrics to ensure that setting tomorrow's theater includes aviation platforms capable of expeditionary operations with reduced sustainment burdens. As the aviation Army Modernization Enterprise (AME) sustainment lead, AMCOM drives key sustainment performance parameters, data technologies and supply requirements now - with direct readiness effects from first unit equipped, across the 30+ year fielding of aviation systems. Our integrated logistics and sustainment experts are not only partnered with FVL CFT, but also operate organic to the program and product managers that will acquire and field final, mission-capable systems across the force. AMCOM is also actively working today to drive technological and data improvements to our systems to support advanced sustainment metrics for our aviation fleets - metrics that drive the right behaviors within our sustainment responsibilities. For example, based on improved forecasting and continual engagement with industry, AMCOM changed the goal for aircraft non-mission capable supply status from 10% to 5%. This reflects AMCOM's ability to have the right parts available for units when they need them, and to continue to drive future performance metrics beyond traditional standards to support forward aviation operations.

#### Sensoring for Battlefield Effectiveness – Enabling Decision Making Forward via Prognostic and Predictive Maintenance (PPMx)

AMC is investing heavily in PPMx technologies across the installation, materiel and sustainment enterprise. Historically, embedding onboard sensors and diagnostics were geared toward building large amounts of pooled data, designed to drive decisions at the strategic level. However, the new shift within PPMx is to drive actionable data to tactical level formations to inform battlefield decision making. AMCOM is investing in big data analysis and related technologies to inform maintenance and supply decisions at the tactical-unit level. The command is partnered with Army centers of excellence, program executive offices and program managers to build effective data warehousing and analysis tools such as algorithms to improve tactical Army readiness. AMCOM is working through its program executive office partners to standardize data flows and information to deliver actionable data directly into the hands of units and maintainers. As our technologies and initiatives progress, aviation units and expert maintainers will have full access to all platform data - informing tactical decisions where they matter most - forward.

#### Modernizing the Organic Industrial Base – Enabling Ready Units

Through a 15-year OIB Modernization Plan, AMC is modernizing facilities, processes and skill sets to bring the OIB into the 21st century, infuse industry best practices and refine human resource management structures to maximize the skills and capabilities of our workforce. While the average age of facilities at Corpus Christi Army Depot (CCAD) is 45 years, the processes, investments and artisan skill levels remain innovative and capable of meeting the requirements of new, modernizing and enduring fleets. For example, CCAD facilities and overhaul capabilities are already being modified by our engineers to accommodate the emerging requirements of Future Attack and Reconnaissance Aircraft (FARA) and Future Long Range Assault Aircraft (FLRAA), earning the right to be Army Aviation's Depot Source of Repair. CCAD, in concert with AMCOM, is investing in the right tools, technologies and skills to recapitalize AH-64E, CH-47F and UH-60M as well. For example, CCAD recently opened phase two (of seven planned phases) for its new multi-purpose production facility. CCAD also uses effective public-private partnerships with several commercial enterprises, gaining and leveraging both organic and commercial technology strengths to deliver capabilities to set the theater.

#### Modernization via the Organic Industrial Base – Bridging the Gap (UH-60V)

CCAD is maximizing the Army's investment in an enduring fleet of aircraft by upgrading the UH-60 "Lima"

model of the Black Hawk helicopter to the "Victor" model. The upgrade extends the life of the airframe, while improving technological commonalities with the Army's Black Hawk fleet, including a glass, digital suite that includes enhanced messaging between pilots, a moving map and a state-ofthe-art navigation system that provides increased situational awareness. The government-owned technology package used to upgrade the aircraft maximizes competition among vendors. Using an open-system architecture approach means the software design is not dependent on proprietary systems, making it easier to add or swap components and facilitate faster future upgrades. The first UH-60V flew in September 2020 and will initially be fielded to the National Guard. The depot is slated to transition hundreds of Lima models to Victor models, keeping and building upon PPMx technologies and lessons learned during prior PPMx implementation.

#### Advanced Manufacturing – Sustainment Production at the Point of Need

AMCOM is actively progressing advanced manufacturing capabilities to set the theaters of today and tomorrow. Advanced manufacturing refers to new ways of making existing products and the production of new products using advances in technology. Advanced manufacturing includes additive manufacturing, joining materials to make parts from 3D-model data. AMCOM is not only leading policy changes that enable these new technologies but is actively identifying and certifying spare parts to enable depot and field-level use. CCAD already uses technologies such as tagnite plating, automated blue light scanning and thermo spray plasma, but will add 3D metal printing, laser additive manufacturing and cold spray additive manufacturing over the next four years. While aviation poses unique challenges to advanced manufacturing because of safety requirements, AMCOM has assessed over 39,000 parts for use by CCAD and the field. We are actively working to build a future where required parts are built on demand, to exacting specifications and provided forward at the point of need.

AMCOM's commitment to enabling advanced manufacturing can be readily seen in our recent efforts to build a "Digital Twin" of the UH-60L. Researchers are completely disassembling one airframe and capturing a 3D scan of each structural part, creating a virtual model, or digital twin, which will help resolve challenges and boost efficiencies for the Army's enduring fleet of Black Hawk helicopters. The primary objective of the program is to create the ability to provide support to the warfighter and increase readiness. The results can affect future maintenance and sustainment for Black Hawk for years and inform future initiatives for new and modernizing systems. Researchers at the National Institute of Aviation Research are developing the digital twin under a partnership between AMCOM, the Strategic Capabilities Office within the Office of the Secretary of Defense, and Wichita State University. This effort will help define how we accept, store and manage 3D models for future systems, including FARA and FLRAA.

#### Commitment to Army Aviation Modernization and Readiness – Supporting Today, Building Tomorrow

From increased investments in information and decision tools, to innovation within the industrial base, AMC is postured and ready to fully support the Army and warfighters now and in the future. AMC, through AMCOM, will continue to support, develop and deliver effective technologies, sustainment concepts and outcomes that aid and assist our aviation forces and combatant commanders in setting the theater and delivering effects anytime, anywhere. As global challenges continue to evolve, AMCOM will continue to transform its portfolio of aviation sustainment solutions and systems to meet those challenges.

Heavily engaged in Army Modernization, AMC is investing early in new systems – documentation, planning, and fleet-wide decisions – to ensure our force has an effective mix of ready, reliable and lethal aviation technologies. We are fully committed to developing the Army's future vertical lift capabilities and enabling technological modernization such as advanced manufacturing, while simultaneously sustaining an effective, enduring fleet in 2028, 2035 and beyond.

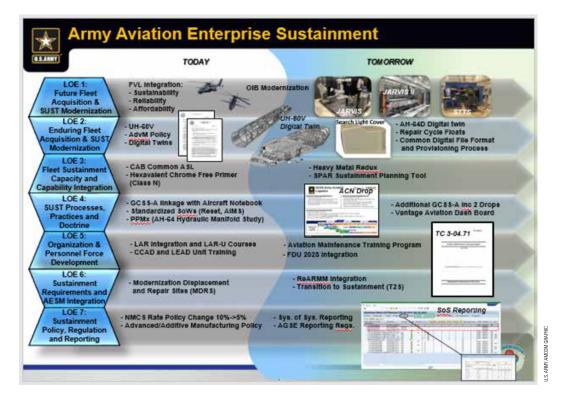


GEN Edward M. Daly is the commanding general of U.S. Army Materiel Command headquartered at Redstone Arsenal, AL.



# AMCOM Commander Update

Editor's Note: For this AMCOM – Aviation Maintenance special focus issue, the branch chief, MG David J. Francis, has coordinated having the Army Aviation Enterprise maintenance / sustainment leader, MG K. Todd Royar, his command sergeant major, and the Branch Aviation Maintenance Officer, provide the lead, "To the Field," command group articles.



# AMCOM Employs Army Aviation Sustainment Strategy for Enduring and Future Fleet Solutions

By MG K. Todd Royar and Mr. Tom Barthel

A rmy priorities are clear: People, Readiness and Modernization. Underpinning each of those is our ability to sustain both our people and our equipment.

The Army Aviation Enterprise is utilizing the Army Aviation Sustainment Strategy (AAESS) to develop solutions for the enduring fleet today that will directly lead to success in sustaining the future fleet in multi-domain operations.

Three years ago, we developed the Army Aviation Enterprise Sustainment Strategy (AAESS) to help us scope and guide all of our efforts that should ultimately be driving towards the AAESS's five major objectives – an Expeditionary Aviation Force, Reduced Logistics Footprint, Increased Organic Capability, Improved Operational Availability and Decreased Life Cycle Costs. By using the AAESS as a guide, we can direct and enable any modernization efforts and their sustainment solutions toward more affordable, standardized, and less resource intensive solutions. The AAESS has already proven to be a useful tool getting us closer to a common destination, but there is still more work to do.

It is imperative that we use the AAESS to continue to guide the Aviation Enterprise to develop better sustainment solutions. The simple fact is that we have three primary manned rotary-wing aircraft today. However, as we bring the Future Attack Reconnaissance Aircraft (FARA) and the Future Long-Range Assault Aircraft (FLRAA) online, that number will increase to five. If we fail to gain efficiencies in the sustainment system, the sheer weight of the different systems we have to sustain will overwhelm us. In this article we will briefly touch on how the U.S. Army Aviation and Missile Command (AMCOM) is utilizing the AAESS to guide our sustainment modernization efforts in terms of Data Analytics, Prognostic and Predictive Maintenance (PPMx), and modernization of the Organic Industrial Base.

#### **Digital Thread**

As General Daly noted in his article, Army Materiel Command (AMC) and AMCOM are focused on using data analytics, and the so-called "digital thread," for future sustainment. This directly supports the AAESS Line of Effort 4: Sustainment Processes, Practices and Doctrine. The term "digital thread," however, can mean a lot of things depending on who you talk to and what role they perform. Whether it's being able to communicate between systems, having digital blueprints of components, or the data backbone architecture designed to integrate multiple systems effectively – it all has a place. So how do we build effective systems, processes and practices that are nested with doctrine and enable sustainment success in largescale combat operations?

The Future Vertical Lift Cross Functional Team (FVL CFT) and the Program Executive Office (PEO) Aviation have made tremendous strides in creating the *Modern Open System Approach (MOSA)* which enables components to talk to one another. That same approach is already starting to pay dividends on the Gray Eagle. To physically build the components, a 3D drawing is needed. We are using the guiding principles in the AAESS to build a digital twin of a UH-60L where every structural part is modelled in a 3-Dimensional Computer-Aided Design file. This effort is proving to be the pathfinder for FVL by determining the minimum requirements for 3D files. Finally, we need to be able to effectively store and retrieve the data. The AAESS is guiding us to develop a common database across all users vice the disparate systems we have today.

As we develop the Prognostic and Predictive Maintenance (PPMx) program for the Army, we need to continually relate the five objectives in the AAESS to every output. AMCOM is looking at outputs of current sensor data in conjunctions with Reliability Centered Maintenance practices to help improve the maintenance schedules of the current fleet. Moreover, we are looking to determine what analytic capability needs to be realized that will become the backbone of PPMx. Without modernizing how we process and relay sensor data to our Soldiers and more specifically our maintainers, no matter the sensor or source, we will continually search for the perfect amount and type of data that ultimately doesn't meet our needs and continually depletes finite fiscal resources in the process. The AAESS will help scope and refine our Aviation PPMx outputs towards an affordable program allowing both predictive and prognostic maintenance. These PPMx outputs will further develop the requirements defining Limited Maintenance Free Operation Periods and only necessary maintenance as opposed to time-interval inspections and the associated multiple levels of maintenance iterations.

The AAESS is also helping to guide our efforts in modernizing the Organic Industrial Base in terms of both facilities and tooling. All of the facilities being planned and constructed at Corpus Christi Army Depot (CCAD) are being built to enable repair and remanufacturing of all current and future systems. Equally important, the tooling being procured now takes advantage of robotics and will have applicability to repair both current and future systems. For example, a new blade-repair machine at CCAD will start repairing UH-60 blades in the next month or two reducing repair time from over 30 days to less than 7 and has the potential to do so for future blades, as well.

#### **Advanced Manufacturing**

Additionally, we are using the AAESS to guide our Advanced Manufacturing (AM) concepts. The Expeditionary Aviation Objective will enable us to not only do AM at the depot level, but also in the field. Reduced Logistics Footprint moves us towards AM solutions that are not reliant on clean rooms, huge power-source requirements and infrastructure, and fixed AM equipment. Focusing on Increased Organic Capability promotes utilizing our depots and capitalizes on AM, shifting away from OEM required component and CLIX sourcing through the entire lifecycle of the aviation system. Our Depots and Soldiers should be sustaining our supply depth and use AM as much as possible to support ourselves both on and away from the battlefield.

In closing, I want to reiterate that the AAESS is an enterprise solution. The entire Aviation 6 Pack is focused on providing the force unparalleled lethality, reach, survivability, and reliability needed to operate on the future battlefield. Fortunately, the tenets of the AAESS apply to the current -- as well as the future force -- by design. As a result, many of the processes and systems being put in place today will enable the readiness of our current fleet as well as the success of our future fleet.

MG K. Todd Royar is the commanding general of the U.S. Army Aviation and Missile Life Cycle Management Command at Redstone Arsenal, AL; Mr. Tom Barthel is the acting chief of the AMCOM G-3 Strategy division.



🚯 🕨 Aviation Branch Maintenance Officer Update

Importance of Sustainment Modernization at the Operator Level

By CW5 Patrick O'Neill

A s units return from a reduced operational period over the holidays, maintaining aircraft readiness can be challenging.

With reduced manpower, typical winter weather, and the current COVID-19 supply-chain disruptions, having a maintenance strategy to bridge these sustainment gaps and meet the eventual surge of flying hours is critical. What is also critical, but a little more opaque, is a strategic view on maintaining current and future fleet aircraft in Large Scale Combat Operations (LSCO) in a Multi-Domain fight. As we modernize our enduring aviation fleet and prepare for Future Vertical Lift (FVL), understanding how to apply modernization efforts and the Army Aviation Enterprise Sustainment Strategy at the tactical- and operational-maintenance levels is critical for our future fight.

Maintainers that turn wrenches and maintenance managers who advise and schedule aircraft must have a clear understanding of how maintenance will be conducted for LSCO, and what modernization efforts are currently ongoing. Developing this interconnected knowledge of strategy and modernization will reduce the learning curve when it comes to the applica-



Soldiers assigned to Bravo Company, 628th Aviation Support Battalion, 28th Expeditionary Combat Aviation Brigade reinstall the main rotor head on a UH-60 Black Hawk helicopter after routine maintenance at an airfield in the 28th ECAB's area of operations in the Middle East.

tion of these systems in LSCO. Some of the modernization efforts include Advanced Manufacturing, Prognostic and Predictive Maintenance (PPMx), and using sensored parts that reduce time between overhauls and enable extended Maintenance Free Operating Periods (MFOP). These are all eventualities that will reside in a maintainer's toolbox in the not too distant future.

The Army and other services are actively pursuing advanced manufacturing (AM) solutions. Of course, along with this new ability there are policies in place to help guide us in the proper use and application. Under the current policy, all AM parts must be approved before use. Three-D printed parts may look and fit as well as the original, but they may not perform the same. U.S. Army Aviation and Missile Command (AMCOM) Policy 070-062 and AM-COM Execution Order 050-18 outline that guidance.

The AMCOM policy states that units have input into nominating which parts are evaluated for 3D scans first. Currently, most of these solutions are made above the brigade level, but the eventual focus is to get some level of advanced manufacturing to the maintainers in the field. Being able to produce a low-density part that can be used to extend operating periods or recover an aircraft forward in combat at the battalion- or company-level is something for which we should continue to strive.

The starting block of this comes

from developing 3D models of current aircraft within the fleet and any future fleets with FVL. In partnership with academia and, in particular, the National Institute for Aviation Research at Wichita State University, we have completed a 3D model of a UH-60 in the past few months. We will eventually have every aircraft 3D modeled and those scans will be available for the maintainer to use.

The 3D modeling of parts and components opens the doors of possibility to a fully printable system. The reality might be a portion of a system, or a reinforcing part derived from a maintenance engineering call. As maintenance managers or maintainers, how will this change or influence operations? Currently, there are several units that have purchased, or are in the process of purchasing, the most basic 3D printers to start manufacturing approved, nonflight critical parts and tools. The list of items will only continue to increase. Sophisticated printers will be able to produce more complex components. One day in the near future, units will be able to produce limited critical flight components. The National Guard has already started to produce several components

with 3D printers within the Aviation Classification Repair Activity Depots. Understanding how to safely and effectively employ the use of advanced manufacturing in the future will enable units to extend their reach and lethality while operating in contested environments, across dispersed footprints, for longer periods of time.

Prognostic and Predictive Maintenance (PPMx) is a key component to managing and maintaining the current and future fleet of aircraft. Past health monitoring units may have only measured vibrations, but current and future systems will create an interconnected catalogue of sortable data that can be used to efficiently manage aircraft by the tail number as opposed to by fleet. PPMx will allow for longer intervals between scheduled maintenance actions and can be individualized for specific aircraft. More importantly, PPMx will allow commanders and maintenance managers the ability to see what is going to fail next and address impending failure on components prior to the time between overhauls or well after the recommended hours for service. This will eliminate unnecessary preventive maintenance. By sustaining aircraft MFOP

utilizing PPMx with a common health indication data architecture across all fleets, and implementing tail numberbased decisions, we will minimize risk and reduce maintenance man hours and authorized stockage list, while also extending operational reach and duration.

By having well-managed fleets with long MFOP, we will greatly reduce the parts needed to maintain these aircraft. PPMx will help us with this task by predicting only what's needed, thus reducing our logistical footprint. We are increasing capabilities with 3D printing and additive manufacturing to produce parts that are needed, which improves our operational availability and increases our organic capabilities. Lastly, PPMx will decrease life-cycle cost of our airframes by reduced maintenance on wing of removal and replacement of parts that still have useful safe-operating time left.

How we use and implement these tools and systems will make the difference in winning in LSCO – and winning matters.

CW5 Patrick O'Neill is the Aviation Branch Maintenance Officer, U.S. Army Aviation and Missile Command at Redstone Arsenal, AL.





# AMCOM Command Sergeant Major Update



# Successful Sustainment Modernization Requires Additional Maintenance Training

By CSM Bradford Smith

n October 2021, the Army released the four-page NCO Strategy, "Preparing Enlisted Leaders to Compete, Fight, and Win," signed by the Army Chief of Staff, General James McConville and Sergeant Major of the Army Michael Grinston. It is a very straight-forward read on the NCO Strategy Purpose and End States that has four initiatives.

I will concentrate on only one, the "Well Trained" initiative of the NCO Strategy and "This is my Squad" in this article. We, as an NCO Corps, can achieve the well-trained status by using a holistic approach on all fronts to ensure we train our maintainers to master their respective crafts within the entire Aviation Enterprise.

Having a well-trained Soldier starts with an aviation maintenance training program for each Soldier within the unit. As Professional Soldiers, they should be trained to the highest level; that is the responsibility of the unit NCOs from Soldiers of the 25th Combat Aviation Brigade perform routine maintenance on AH-64 Apache Helicopters at Wheeler Army Airfield, Hawaii. Maintainers identify, troubleshoot, and repair any issues the aircraft may be experiencing.

the operational lens of the Army Learning Doman. Page two in the NCO Strategy states "the most elite fighting forces in the world are built upon small units and individuals who are masters of their craft." NCOs need to understand the purpose of the Aviation Maintenance Training Program (AMTP) TC 3-04.71, dated December 2020. Maintainers need to be proficient in their craft and have/learn the knowledge they need to progress to the next level in their respective crafts. The Aviation Branch Command Sergeant Major, CSM James Wilson, and his team at Fort Rucker, Alabama, are leading the doctrine effort on the AMTP every day. Along with the entire Aviation Enterprise, they are continuously improving maintainer training and documentation of the training in Digital Training Management System.

Trained maintainers need to ensure their paperwork is accurate, especially checking to make sure they are inputting correct work codes and accurate man-hours in logbooks, etc. This is critically important in data collecting. Maintenance is training. I am sure we have all heard this before and it is true. Maintenance is training and we should take full

# Enlisted Aviation Soldier Spotlight

Each issue we will feature a past AAAA National or Functional Enlisted or NCO Award winner as part of our ongoing recognition of the Best of the Best in our Aviation Branch. The CY 2020 National winners were featured in the April/May AAAA Annual State of the Union issue.



## Henry Q. Dunn Crew Chief of the Year, 2019

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# SSG Rene A. Romero

Company C, 1st Battalion, 160th Special Operations Aviation Regiment (Airborne) Fort Campbell, Kentucky

Standardization Instructor and a Fully Mission Qualified crew chief for the Army's only attack and assault helicopter company, consisting of 12 highly modified MH-60M Defensive Armed

Penetrator Black Hawk helicopters. Upon assuming the position of Company SI, SSG Romero assessed the company's Non-Rated Crew Member readiness and development. He created attainable goals and a plan of action to increase mission capability and to better support the special operations ground forces. His vision, leadership, and dedication to training directly increased the company's combat crews, a testament to his tenacity and ability to train Soldiers. Staff Sergeant Romero has flown a total of 1,500 flight hours, of which 600 were in combat. Additionally, 300 of those hours were flown in the Mi-17 while serving as the Standardization Instructor with the Afghani Army. He personally oversaw the training of 31 Non-Rated Crew Members in the most specialized of Army Aviation missions. He is undoubtedly the AAAA Henry Q. Dunn Crew Chief of the Year.

advantage of this opportunity. I recommend we slow down our maintenance. Yes, I said slow down our maintenance in order to take full advantage of all training opportunities, in accordance with maintenance allocation charts. We all have seen or been there when an aircraft goes down and it seems like it is a rush to get it back up. This is a great opportunity to train maintainers on a task or tasks that get the aircraft back up. With slowing down maintenance, we also need to make sure our write-ups in Aircraft Notebook (ACN) are as accurate and detailed as possible with all correct work codes. Taking full advantage of this opportunity. An aircraft breaking has the following advantages:

- Our maintainers receive training on a specific task.
- Our aircraft are properly repaired.

• The maintainers are inputting accurate data into ACN, which will better inform maintenance on our current aircraft and our future platforms, the Future Attack Reconnaissance Aircraft (FARA) and the Future Long-Range Assault Aircraft (FLRAA), within the Predictive Prognostic Maintenance (PPMX) effort.

#### Resources

The U.S. Army Aviation and Missile Command (AMCOM) can assist with this holistic approach by syncing its resources in this effort with units to help leaders, NCOs and maintainers master their craft. AMCOM's resources include:

Logistic Assistance Representatives (LARs) who are embedded in nearly every aviation battalion. AMCOM LARs have completed an extensive training program and are subject matter experts in their field. The LARs can and do serve as a supplement for Soldiers who are training on an aircraft task. The units can and should rely on their knowledge when developing Soldiers' troubleshooting skills. Using the AMCOM LARs as a resource can reduce the time it takes to complete a maintenance task.

*Corpus Christi Army Depot* offers Soldiers depot-level maintenance training that gives them an in-depth knowledge, hands-on training and a wealth of experience that will enhance a Soldier's and a unit's readiness.

With an uptick in aircraft corrosion issues, AMCOM offers a *corrosion training program*. This program offers the following: A survey of the overall Corrosion Program, required biennial training, and Corrosion program hands-on assistance, training that can be offered onsite and at no cost to the unit. The Corrosion Monitoring class can be delivered virtually or as an in-person, three-day course at Redstone Arsenal, for which the unit pays TDY. The Non-Destructive Testing training can be delivered onsite at no cost or units can send personnel to Redstone Arsenal, again for which the unit pays the TDY. For more information on AMCOM's Corrosion Program, visit the website at *https://www.amcom.army.mil/Organization/Corrosion/*.

Leaders at all levels, using a holistic approach and taking advantage of all of the available resources, need to give due diligence to train, develop and certify the maintainers throughout their careers. As the battlefield continues to morph and evolve, Army Aviation must be agile in its ability to adapt to the constantly changing training environment. It is the responsibility of leaders at all levels to be committed to ensuring that units have the resources and time to provide that training. For the more we sweat in training, the less we break equipment.

Tradition of Excellence!

CSM Bradford Smith is the command sergeant major of the Aviation and Missile Life Cycle Management Command at Redstone Arsenal, AL.



# Combat Readiness Center Update

# Aviation Maintenance Training Programs: Are You in Compliance?

By Mr. Timothy Edgette

ailure to maintain Aviation assets affects capabilities and sustainment and has a direct impact on mission execution.

Without the attack, lift, reconnaissance, and surveillance capabilities Aviation assets provide, the best laid plans and operations are nothing more than a dream of execution. Commanders rely on Aviation support, which is predicated on having the appropriate amount of available assets to execute training and combat operations simultaneously. Therefore, it is critical that Aviation commanders evaluate their unit's ability to perform the required (forecasted and unforecasted) maintenance necessary to position assets appropriately.

Training Circular (TC) 3-04.71 is the reference for establishing an *Aviation maintenance training program (AMTP)*. The AMTP is the method by which commanders standardize Aviation maintenance training and evaluate their unit's maintenance capabilities. It began a phased implementation in October 2018 and should have been fully implemented by October 2021. The AMPT reflects a unit's ability to maintain a high operational readiness rate and establishes and defines its maintenance level (ML) designations. AMTPs are executed and maintained in accordance with TC 3-04.71 and are applicable to all components, one through three (COMPO 1, 2, 3).

All Aviation maintainers conducting maintenance, services or modifications should have an *individual critical task list (ICTL)*, which is accessible via the Central Army Registry dashboard by military occupational specialty. Instructions for accessing and creating an ICTL are in TC 3-04.71, Appendix A, Training Products Management. The ICTL should be maintained within Department of the Army (DA) Form 3513 as part of the AMTP record. If DA Form 3513 is not available, TC 3-04.71 lists a national stock number for a tri-fold folder that will be used in lieu of the individual flight records folder (IFRF).

Per TC 3-04.71, items of the AMTP record for the IFRF include a DA Form 7817, which is used to permanently record all major events and training for the individual maintainer. Additionally, located within the AMTP record are DA Form



U.S. Army SGT Luis Carrillo, AH-64 helicopter repairer with 4-4 Attack Renaissance Battalion, 28th Expeditionary Combat Aviation Brigade, performs routine maintenance on an AH-64 Apache helicopter in the 28th ECAB's area of operations in the Middle East.

4856, which should be utilized to record Aviation maintenance events such as initial counseling and failed evaluations. Optional forms that may be maintained in the IFRF include DA Form 5164-R, to record an ICTL event or evaluation for an individual, and/or DA Form 5165-R, which can be used to record an ICTL event for a group of individuals/Soldiers.

Once established and maintained, the IFRF and AMTP record will allow commanders to determine if a maintainer or maintenance leader is trained and qualified or untrained and awaiting training or evaluation. Additionally, it gives commanders the ability to develop training plans and opportunities based on their unit's ML composition. Furthermore, by focusing maintenance training at the appropriate ML and standardizing training, commanders and maintenance leaders ensure all maintenance progression, proficiency and competency is evaluated and measured in the same manner. Effectively, commanders will know their unit's qualifications and capabilities and be able to program training to enhance its readiness as well as the individual maintainer's skills and capabilities.

Ensure your Aviation maintenance organizations are adhering to and maintaining an AMTP and IFRF for each maintainer. Failure to do so could have detrimental effects on your unit's effectiveness and capabilities as well as be found causal should it experience an Aviation mishap. Familiarize yourself with TC 3-04.71 and ensure your maintenance leaders and supervisors do the same.

Mr. Timothy Edgette is assigned to the G3, Investigations, Reporting and Tracking for the U.S. Army Combat Readiness Center, Fort Rucker, AL.

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# 11th ECAB Maintainers Demonstrate **Excellence During Mobilization Training**

By SPC Zachary Danaher

s the 11th Expeditionary Combat Aviation Brigade (ECAB) prepares for the largest deployment in Army Reserve Aviation history, a significant enabler for the 11th ECAB's Aviation capabilities is the behind-thescenes work done by the brigade's support personnel.

From air traffic control operators to human resource specialists, these men and women maximize the unit's operational capabilities while minimizing the risk involved.

One group of Soldiers who especially stand out for their exceptional contributions to the Fort Carson, Coloradobased brigade's post-mobilization mission at North Fort Hood, Texas, are the Aviation maintainers. They are responsible for keeping the brigade's helicopters in a mission-ready status around the clock.

Chief Warrant Officer 5 Mark Mc-Intosh, the 11th ECAB Aviation Maintenance Officer, describes the Army's Aviation maintainer occupation as the "magic coffee table," a phrase popularized through a skit performed by Australian comedian Troy Kinne. "The guy puts things on a coffee table, and he tells us how he doesn't understand, but whatever you put there magically disappears or fixes itself," McIntosh said. "That's exactly what everyone thinks about maintainers."The repairs and inspections that the 11th ECAB's maintainers perform daily are not done through a wave of a wand, however. They are a result of the newly revised and robust training initiative that Soldiers first receive during their initial instruction as Aviation maintainers. "Performing maintenance and training is usually accomplished in a crawl, walk then run structure," Mc-Intosh said. "When the aircraft flew in here, they had issues and little things that break here and there that we need to fix, so our maintainers were in a deadheat run right from the start."

These Soldiers arrived from over 40

different states at drastically different levels of expertise. Many of them met their coworkers for the first time here, and some had not yet worked on a functional helicopter outside of their initial helicopter safer for flight crews, they were also busy setting a new standard in Army Reserve Aviation. "No one has ever attempted to do a 320-hour phase in this environment," Singh said. "So, this is somewhat like a trial run before the next unit that is out here can have the same opportunity that we did."

U.S. Army Reserve SPC Matthew King, a general maintainer with Delta Company, 7-158th General Support Aviation Battalion (GSAB), 11th ECAB, was thankful for the opportunity to build upon his skillset outside



U.S. Army Reserve Soldiers with 90th Aviation Support Battalion and Delta Company, 7-158th General Support Aviation Battalion, 11th Expeditionary Combat Aviation Brigade, perform inspections on a CH-47 Chinook at North Fort Hood, TX.

training. Their enduring resolve and professionalism would shine through, however, as the maintainers saw themselves soon tasked to a CH-47 Chinook that had reached its inspection window for 320 flight hours.

U.S. Army Reserve Staff Sergeant Salima Singh, the phase maintenance team leader for the project assigned to Bravo Company, 90th Aviation Support Battalion (ASB), led her team through a complex series of tasks that involved removing the blades of the helicopter entirely to inspect the rotors. The maintainers had 456 inspections that needed to be completed over the span of 20 days, Singh explained. Over that period, the maintenance revealed several deficiencies that were properly addressed. While the maintainers were busy making the of the traditional battle assembly weekends in the Army Reserve. "I've gotten more comfortable on certain tasks," said King. "Clearly, I don't know everything, but I feel more prepared when they ask me to go complete a task than I was a few months ago because we are out here doing it constantly on a daily basis."

As the 11th ECAB's capable maintainers make Army Reserve Aviation history, they will continue to leverage their expanding skillsets to carry the brigade's mission forward while mobilized in support of Operation Inherent Resolve and Operation Spartan Shield. "I think it's amazing how far we've come," added McIntosh.

SPC Zachary Danaher is assigned to the 11th ECAB Public Affairs office.



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# The Role of Drill Sergeants in Developing Professional Aviation Maintainers

By SSG Angel Agosto

/ hile at Fort Eustis conducting Advanced Individual Training (AIT) in their Aviation specialties, Soldiers split their time between two roles of cadre: Drill Sergeants and Instructors. A good portion of the day is spent with instructors, learning what it takes to become an Aviation mechanic. but the time outside the classroom spent with Drill Sergeants is critical to shaping these young men and women into professional Aviation maintainers and Soldiers.

A typical day as a Drill Sergeant starts before the sun even comes out and these NCOs are with Soldiers until it is time for lights out. Drill Sergeants spend so much time with the Soldiers that they become somewhat of a temporary family. The Drill Sergeants represent everything Initial Entry Training (IET) Soldiers know of the Army, and in turn these Soldiers want to emulate everything the NCOs are, everything they do, and everything they represent. Being a Drill Sergeant is one of the most demanding and complex jobs in the Army, but it can also be one of the



Drill Sergeant Lakiesha Moore inspects a trainee's preparation for the 128th AVN BDE's "Rigor" field training exercise.

most rewarding. No one ever forgets their drill sergeant from Basic Combat Training and AIT and that tradition continues to this day.

For this reason, it is inherently important that Drill Sergeants provide outstanding leadership to all Soldiers. A Drill Sergeant's responsibility is to provide the training that will make new Soldiers successful in their first unit of assignment and to create a positive experience that will leave a mark as the new maintainers gain their Military Occupational Specialty (MOS). What a Drill Sergeant does with them and for them will impact the rest of their careers.

Drill Sergeants in AIT must be the symbol of excellence for all new



trainees, experts in all warrior tasks and battle drills who live the Army values and serve as the epitome of the Army profession. They are responsible for teaching, counseling, and mentoring hundreds of young men, and women a year as they transform from civilians to Soldiers ready to go and execute the Army's mission to deploy, fight, and win our Nation's wars. There are three things Drill Sergeants want TRADOC Soldiers to be upon being released to their first unit of assignment: disciplined, fit, and well-trained. A professional and ultimately caring, Drill Sergeant-saturated environment is the best way to achieve this.

Being an Army Aviation maintainer requires attention to detail, discipline, and the drive to complete all tasks by the book. Army Aviation is an elite part of the Army that requires the best, and Drill Sergeants teaching basic principles will help Soldiers carry all of that into their daily duties. To say the least, as a Drill Sergeant, we know there is a direct link between prioritizing leader development and organizational success. Every day the Soldiers spend in AIT is a routine, which also presents itself as an opportunity to create consistency, which then creates quality. Something as simple as showing up to formation on time or doing toolbox inventories before initiating a task will ensure the required outcome is completed safely and to the standard.

In my time as a Drill Sergeant in AIT, I can proudly say I enjoy developing the future leaders and maintainers that one day will probably be my Soldiers. Ensuring their success as professionals is one thing that I pride myself on as an NCO and a Drill Sergeant. The Soldiers Drill Sergeants lead today will be the NCOs and professionals of the future.

"Born Under Fire!"

SSG Angel Agosto is a drill sergeant assigned to B Co., 1–222nd Aviation Regiment, 128th Aviation Brigade, Joint Base Langley-Eustis, VA.





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🚾 Гесh Talk

# Rap Music

By Dr. Thomas L. Thompson

R on Bednarczyk, one of my colleagues at the Systems Readiness Directorate (SRD), is an accomplished rap artist. Although you won't find Ron singing and dancing on stage, making a recording in a studio or listed among the artists on the Billboard Hot 100, you may see him "rapping" aircraft in hangars, assembly centers and test facilities.

Ron and his team of dynamics engineers conduct impact or "rap" testing to characterize the vibration of new or modified aircraft components in support of Army airworthiness releases.

Rap testing is conducted for new aircraft components or when an existing component is modified or installed in another location. The installed component is impacted with an instrumented hammer, usually at several different locations, to excite vibration modes over a range of frequencies (the mass and tip of the hammer can be varied to excite lower or higher frequencies). Tri-axial accelerometers (transducers that generate an electrical signal in response to the hammer impact force in the x, y and z directions) measure the response of the installed component and the structural elements that secure it to the airframe. Signals from the instrumented hammer and the accelerometers are collected and processed by a dynamic signal analyzer that uses Fast Fourier Transforms (FFTs) to calculate the frequency response function (FRF), which is simply the accelerometer response divided by the hammer impact force. A laptop computer is used to interface with the analyzer and to control the acquisition and processing of the data. A typical setup, showing the computer, dynamic analyzer, instrumented hammer and accelerometer, is shown in Figure 1.

The laptop computer is also equipped with specialized modal analysis software that estimates frequency, damping and the shape for each of the vibration modes (the total motion of the system is the summation of all modal responses). The software processes and displays the results within minutes, so Ron or one of his teammates can preview the results before leaving the test area to ensure that the data has been captured correctly and that it adequately characterizes the vibration characteristics of the installation. If the data is not of sufficient quality, the team may adjust the location of one or more of the accelerometers, rap the structure with a different hammer or at a different location, or acquire and average the data over a longer period to improve consistency and reliability.

After confirming the quality of the data, the team returns to the office to complete their analysis and write a report that summarizes the test results and provides recommendations for flight. The engineers will first look to see if the natural frequencies of the installed component are separated sufficiently (by at least 10%) from the main rotor and tail rotor forcing frequencies that it will be subjected to on the aircraft. For example, if the component is to be installed on a UH-60M helicopter, which has four main rotor blades that rotate at 4.3 Hz, the team will determine if any component natural frequencies are in proximity of the primary forcing frequencies, which occur at 17.2 Hz (4/rev), 34.4 (8/ rev) and 51.6 (12/rev). (Note that the forcing frequencies occur at integer multiples of the number of blades.) If there is more than 10% separation from all forcing frequencies, the team will likely report that the installation is satisfactory for flight. If there is less than 3% separation from a forcing frequency, the team may recommend the component mass,

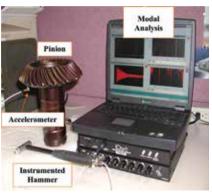


Figure 1. Rap test setup for measuring frequency response of a pinion gear.



Figure 2. Rap test on an external store wing.

stiffness or mounting arrangement be modified to provide greater frequency separation. For intermediate cases (3-10% separation), other factors, such as the damping of the mode and the expected magnitude of the forcing at the component's location, will be considered before the team makes its recommendation.

SRD has rapped and approved a wide variety of installations for flight, including communication systems, antennae, rescue hoists, search lights, nose-mounted cameras, refueling probes, auxiliary fuel tanks, machine guns and weapons platforms (Figure 2). Rap testing is a very practical and efficient means of ensuring dynamic compatibility of a new installation. Although it takes longer than performing a rap song, the activity is relatively quick – testing is normally completed in about two hours and results are analyzed and reported to program managers within a few days.

Dr. Thomas L. Thompson is the chief engineer for aeromechanics at the Systems Readiness Directorate, U.S. Army Combat Capabilities Development Command Aviation & Missile Center, Redstone Arsenal, AL.

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# Flight Surgeon: Friend or Foe?

By MAJ Brett A. Matzek, M.D., FS

The relationship between a pilot and the Flight Surgeon has always been a complicated one. From the early days of Aviation, Flight Surgeons have been tasked with establishing and enforcing medical standards to improve the safety of flight.

This task, at times, means recommending that aircrew not perform flight duties if they develop a condition deemed distracting or dangerous in the flight environment. Tension sometimes arises from the perceived unilateral power of the physician to "ground" the Aviator. This action can have professional, financial, and mission consequences. While the Flight Surgeon's goal is to keep an Aviator healthy and flying, they also have a mandate to make flight duty recommendations to the commander.

The Flight Surgeon is specifically trained on the science of Aviation medicine as well as the science and tasks of Aviation duties. Some may wonder why the docs fly as rated crew or fly at all. It has been found to be the best way a physician can understand the stresses that aircrew face, build trust and confidence with the aircrew, and many times, it is how the doc discovers what medical issues might be present. Aviation significantly dis-incentivizes the revelation and treatment of disease. Pilots are anxiously aware that medical issues could potentially lead to grounding. This is where a good Flight Surgeon can put their aircrew at ease, as most medical issues do not require grounding, those that do are often only temporary.

It is critically important to ensure pilots are getting their information from accurate and reliable sources when it comes to medical care. Fellow pilots, hearsay, and many online sources are often inaccurate and based on incomplete information. Each situation is nuanced. Additionally, most healthcare providers are not familiar with the stressors of flight. The Flight Surgeon must interpret their



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recommendations and treatments and make flight-duty specific recommendations. Many assume that any condition will lead to the loss of the ability to fly, including common things like hypertension or sleep apnea. Obviously if this were true there would be very few eligible pilots and the Aviation mission would not get completed. Beyond the written regulations, Flight Surgeons are trained to use their Aviation medicine training and clinical judgement to determine if a condition is a danger to the safety of flight. This may be due to sudden or subtle incapacitation. They must also consider if continued flight duty is likely to worsen the aircrew's condition.

The worst thing a pilot can do is falsify their medical status, either through omission of data or production of false data. A common example is getting treatment and medications "off the books". While it is against Army regulation and illegal in the civilian world, it is also more likely to result in improper or incomplete treatment. Consider for example, getting medication from a friend or online source for treatment of mild asthma. It may seem that you are adequately controlling your symptoms, but there may be better treatment modalities available and regular disease surveillance might not be performed as it should. Poor treatment can lead to significant worsening of the medical condition over time. A manageable and flight-compatible condition could evolve over time to one that requires permanent disqualification and sometimes even a medical evaluation board.

We have all heard the phrase, "an ounce of prevention is worth a pound of cure". Pilots certainly understand this from a mechanical sense. You wouldn't let an aircraft issue pass if you knew that, if left unchecked, it could result in a catastrophic failure. The same goes for medical conditions. If they are undertreated, hidden, or ignored for too long, it leads to worsening of the condition. Consider back pain and neck pain, a nearly universal issue for pilots, many are worried about bringing this up with their Flight Surgeon for fear of being "downed". What they may fail to realize is that treating the condition early, with conservative treatments such as proper physical therapy, can prevent permanent issues down the road. This is the case with many medical issues. Treatment early will likely result in little to no downtime, while delays in treatment may lead to permanent issues with flight status. One must also consider that there is life after the Army, whether in a cockpit or not, and those untreated chronic issues may greatly decrease your future quality of life.

Hopefully, I have made the case that the Flight Surgeon is your ally. Our goal is to keep you and your passengers safe, both during your next flight and for years beyond. A good Flight Surgeon's reflex is not to "ground" a pilot, and for most conditions the surgeon can successfully treat the condition while keeping the Aviator in the air. Build a good relationship with your surgeon, fly with them often, and have faith in their desire to keep you healthy and flying.

Fly Safe!

#### **Questions for the Flight Surgeon?**

If you have a question you would like addressed, email it to *AskFS@ quad-a.org*; we will try to address it in the future. See your unit flight surgeon for your personal health issues.

The views and opinions offered are those of the author and researchers and should not be construed as an official Department of the Army position unless otherwise stated.

MAJ (Dr.) Brett A. Matzek is a flight surgeon at the School of Army Aviation Medicine, Fort Rucker, AL.



## **Special Focus** > Aviation Maintenance/Sustainment

# A Modern Decision-Making Framework for Prognostic & Predictive Maintenance

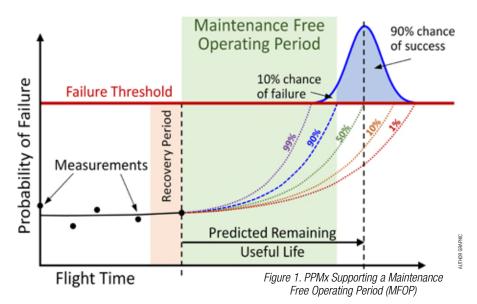
By Mr. Danny Parker, Ph.D. and LTC Andy Bellocchio, Ph.D.

rognostic and Predictive Maintenance (PPMx) is the U.S. Army's initiative to advance from reactive maintenance posture to a proactive, decision-based approach. Traditional maintenance has been the combination of correcting unexpected faults and following a prescribed preventive schedule. This is akin to General George Washington and the American Army reacting to brutally cold weather at Valley Forge as it happened with almost no advanced notice of changing conditions. Fast forward 200-plus years and weather predictions are part of our everyday life. They help us decide what to wear each day, whether it is safe to fly, and to anticipate its impact on a mission. It is so prevalent we often do not think about how today's weather prediction is informed by a network of stations and radar that feed advanced models capable of predicting weather with a varying degree of accuracy over several days.

The maturation of a PPMx is similar to the advancement of weather forecasting. Diagnostics and failure characteristics provide Aviation with a more complete understanding of an aircraft's health much like radar and weather stations define conditions in the sky. Prognostic systems forecast the health of an aircraft in the future just like weather forecast models predict daily conditions. Such information about the current and future health will inform our decisions on aircraft readiness, what maintenance needs to be done today, and which maintenance to do in the future to best posture for upcoming operational demands. Planning maintenance for the future based upon the current health of the aircraft and its forecasted state is known as predictive maintenance. The advantage of PPMx is that maintenance can be moved into periodic maintenance windows that increase operational availability, decrease lifecycle costs, and reduce mission disruption.

#### **Quantifying Risk**

Predictive maintenance is built on a series of decisions following a framework that scientifically evaluates the likelihood



of component failure and its effect on the system. The approach is not much different than the Army's Composite Risk Management. Risk is defined as the product of probability (likelihood of component failure) and severity.

Severity is measured by the criticality of a fault and is denoted by the threat of injury to crew and damage to systems, repair time, repair cost, and mission disruption. The weighting and combination of these factors, from criticality to mission disruption, are defined in reliability engineering as the loss function. Risk is formally calculated using a Bayesian framework with loss functions. The likelihood of failure is updated by data taken in service and fused with the criticality to give an estimate of the risk to the platform. The risk for each component is then synthesized into an overall risk to the platform. A deep dive into this topic along with the data requirements and calculations are best reserved for a technical article; however, it is important to know the minimization of the composite risk drives the decision to conduct a maintenance action in the current window or defer to the next window. The framework accurately assesses and properly bounds predictions and conveys that information to commanders, maintainers, and logisticians.

#### Using to Risk to Modernize Maintenance Decisions

Making predictions about the future is inherently a probabilistic task. Uncertainty grows the further into the future a prediction is made. We have experienced this. Weather predictions becoming less reliable the further in the future they forecast. The same is true for components that experience wear and fatigue in the rotor, flight controls, airframe, engine, drive, and weapon systems. Figure 1 illustrates the probability of failure increasing with accumulation of wear during flight hours. In practice, an onboard diagnostic system makes an estimate of the current health state. Next, expected usage and prognostic models forecast failure times where the spread increases the further in the future.

Figure 1 illustrates PPMx supporting a maintenance free operating period (MFOP). The MFOP, shaded green, provides an extended period of operation without disruption by maintenance. The recovery period, shaded orange, consolidates maintenance tasks between the operating period. The key question when entering a recovery period is, "what is the likelihood each component survives to the next recovery period?" To answer this question, a measurement is performed that assesses the health state while in the maintenance window. This can be done through a combination of embedded solutions and non-destructive inspections (NDI). The estimated health state is then combined with expected usage to predict the remaining useful life (RUL). Because of the uncertainty in predicting the future, a range of possibilities is computed. This is shown as a blue normal distribution. The dotted lines that lead from the current health estimate to the future, represent the probability that the component survives at least that many hours. The most likely time of failure (highest point in the distribution) is called the *expected* RUL, but the component may fail at any of the times under the distribution.

As indicated by the blue hash area, the component has a 90% chance to remain functional by the end of the MFOP and, consequently, a 10% chance the component will fail. The future risk is the product of this 10% probability and the criticality of the component. With this estimate of the future, a maintainer has the information necessary to make appropriate maintenance decisions today. If the risk is unacceptable then framework can be queried for which components are driving the risk over the acceptable threshold.

#### Uncertainty is Costly

Under PPMx, the uncertainty about the RUL adds complexity to the maintenance decision. Using the weather example, if the forecast gives a 40% chance of rain in five days, a traveler may pack an umbrella for a trip. Thus, the uncertainty about the prediction influences actions today as we hedge against future risk. The significant conclusion is that with less variation around the predicted RUL, the longer a component will remain on wing and the more benefits will be seen from PPMx.

Risk mitigation is a core goal under PPMx. To maintain safety, most of the time the failure will never occur. For aircraft using PPMx in an MFOP strategy, some near-but-not-yet-failed parts will be removed. In doing this, the maintainer is trading economically useful life for uninterrupted flight operations. These parts would still be operating in the prescribed limits but will be removed because they are expected to fail before the next maintenance window.

Our inability to know the exact moment of component failure is quantified by the uncertainty. The uncertainty about the health statement drives maintenance actions which then raise sustainment costs and keep availability low. Better diagnostic systems and prognostic models with reduced uncertainty maximize the use of the RUL to save money and minimize mission disruption.

#### Conclusion

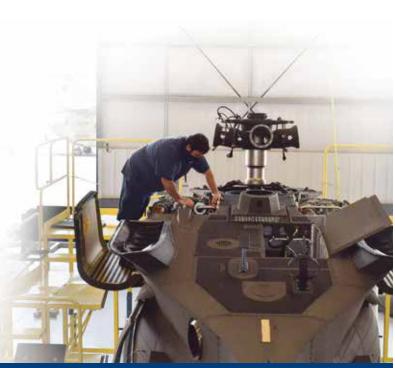
The changes to the current sustainment system required to implement PPMx are numerous and go beyond adding sensors to the aircraft. Formalizing the decision framework first is of upmost importance since all requirements (data, accuracy, organizational, and training) flow from that implementation. Policies need to be created and changed as necessary to allow for probabilistic assessments of the future health state. Hardware requirements and standardization should be developed. Training should be done to guide humans on how to use risk-based assessments of the future and the limitations of the information provided.

Mr. Danny Parker, Ph.D. is a researcher with GTD Unlimited in Huntsville, Alabama and LTC Andy Bellocchio, Ph.D. is currently a member of the faculty at the United States Military Academy, West Point, New York.



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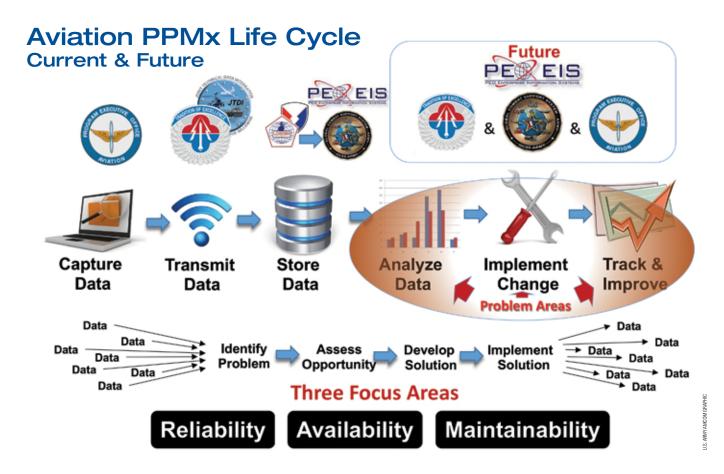




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Special Focus > Aviation Maintenance/Sustainment



AMCOM Employs PPMx to Make Faster & Better Decisions, Improve Readiness, & Build Overwhelming Combat Power

By Mr. Dave Ware

he U.S. Army's Aviation Maintenance Program is at a crossroads: Either we continue to dive head-first into the 1970s or we embrace new and emerging technologies and concepts. One of the new concepts we must embrace is Prognostic and Predictive Maintenance (PPMx). PPMx as a term has replaced Condition Based Maintenance Plus (CBM+) for the Army, but it is more than just a change in terminology. It is a change in philosophy and methodology. PPMx is an evolutionary step in Condition Based Maintenance (CBM) and builds upon the success we had in the past with CBM and CBM+

So, what is PPMx? According to the draft Department of the Army Execution Order, PPMx is "the application and integration of appropriate processes, technologies, and knowledge-based capabilities to use authoritative and emerging data to achieve foresight in combat system health management enabling leaders to make faster and better decisions, improve readiness, and build overwhelming combat power at the point of contact."

What PPMx is not. PPMx is not one thing nor is it the sole solution to all of our maintenance challenges. PPMx is a concept and a collection of multiple things. It is sensored components on Army equipment, reliability-centered maintenance (RCM), maintenance and supply data from Aircraft Notebook (ACN) and Global Combat Support System-Army (G-Army), and it is emerging concepts like Maintenance Steering Group, digital twins of Army aircraft, and future processes enabled by advancements in technology. All of these things combined make up the PPMx construct.

PPMx is made up of five domains: Collect, Transmit, Analyze, Decide/Act and Store/Protect. The aviation community, specifically the three enduring aircraft platforms, have been operating within all five PPMx domains for a long time, but that does not mean that we have been doing it effectively. For example, in the collect domain, we do not have one clear download standard for our enduring platforms, this creates some confusion and impacts reoccurring downloads. Also, the data that is coming off of a platform is not in a standardized format. To fully exploit PPMx data the enterprise needs to establish a standardized data format that does not require software keys or Original Equipment Manufacturer support.

One challenging area is the Analyze and Decide/Act domains. Currently, the enduring platforms all use separate edge-of-the-platform software suites for collecting and transmitting data. The data that is transmitted to the enterprise is raw, uncleansed data, which in some cases requires software keys to view. This is problematic for members of the enterprise to then analyze the data and assist in the Decide/Act domain.

One of the most important components of PPMx is maintenance data that is found in ACN. There are two major roles the data in ACN plays. First, ACN maintenance data is the foundation for good RCM analytics. RCM, if done correctly, helps us identity maintenance drivers and bad actors. Second, ACN data supports sensor data analytics. For sensor data to be fully functional, we need to see what maintenance actions were taken as a result of the sensor alert. That is why good, reliable ACN data is so important. The field can help with ensuring clean ACN data by doing a few simple things. First, enter the correct Work Unit Codes (WUC); second, slow down and ensure you are making clear and concise write ups; and third, make sure you are capturing the correct man hours for the task completed.

The entire Army Aviation Enterprise needs to make an effort to embrace the change that PPMx is going to bring; if not, we will never be able to exploit PPMx to its fullest. Our future systems are already embracing this change. The Future Vertical Lift Cross-Functional Team will include embedded PPMx systems that will enable us to revolutionize how we maintain aircraft. For the enduring fleet, change will start at the field level. It is important that maintainers are downloading and transmitting the data to the enterprise. Maintainers and maintenance test pilots need to ensure all PPMx hardware is serviceable and maintenance test pilots need to review the PPMx data coming off platform. These simple acts will ensure that we are successfully exploiting PPMx moving forward. In some cases, it will take time for the field to see the benefits that are realized from PPMx, but rest assured, they are coming.



Mr. Dave Ware is the PPMx lead for the AMCOM G3M Sustainment Support Branch at Redstone Arsenal, AL.



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## Special Focus > Aviation Maintenance/Sustainment

# Training for Flaw Detection Is Vital Prior To Assembly By Ms. Joyce L. Myers





Left Top: A 3D-printed UH-60 External Electrical Connector Cover made using a digital scan. Using the digital scans of parts, Soldiers will be able to print their own replacement parts in forward-deployed areas.



Left Bottom: A 3D-printed UH-60 Landing Light Box made using a digital scan.

he U.S. Army Aviation and Missile Command (AMCOM) continues to lean forward and invest in the future. As an Army lifecycle management command, AMCOM develops and delivers responsive aviation, missile, and calibration readiness to the U.S. Army in order to optimize a force ready for Multi-Domain Operations. One such way that AMCOM is leaning forward is by fully embracing digital transformation to improve aviation sustainment and readiness.

Looking across the organization's people, processes, and technologies, the command identified a need for a centralized oversight of digital transformation efforts, including data and analytics governance. AMCOM's strategy and implementation framework are fully nested with the Army's Digital Transformation Strategy Lines of Effort.

In support of the Army's Digital Transformation Strategy's Lines of Effort 2 and 3 – Readiness and Modernization, AMCOM published a Data and Analytics Strategy that recognizes data as a strategic asset to achieve interoperability and for decision making. As such, AMCOM established a Data and Analytics Center to provide oversight/ governance of enterprise, non-enterprise, and digital data created by or used by the command in support of its mission.

One way in which AMCOM is employing digital data is by making threedimensional designs of Army Aviation parts to replace the current two-dimensional drawings the Army uses for aviation platforms. AMCOM is currently leading the UH-60L Blackhawk Digital Twin project, a prototype effort covering different life-cycle phases including concept, proof-of-principle, and operational. This unique, complex, and innovative three-dimensional modeling effort will ultimately help reduce sustainment costs, potentially extend the life of parts, improve operational availability for existing fleets, inform advanced manufacturing projects, and posture the Army to successfully manage large quantities of data for modernized systems in the future.

As part of this integrated and multiorganizational pathfinder effort and in support of the Army Digital Transformation Strategy Line of Effort 2, People and Partnerships, AMCOM is partnering with Office of the Secretary of Defense Strategic Capabilities Office, Army Futures Command, Program Executive Office Aviation, U.S. Army Combat Capabilities Development Command, academia and industry to complete multiple tasks as part of this proof of principle which include: receive and store three-dimensional models and global finite element models, view digital data and perform engineering analysis. This proof of principle also helps identify roles, access, hardware and software requirements, personnel and funding requirements. Additionally, it is documenting the resources required to inform not only current sustainment through lessons learned, but also inform upcoming acquisition and sustainment efforts for future aviation and ground platforms for both the Army and the Department of Defense.

As with anything new, there are often unknowns and unplanned complexities. As the project matures, multiple opportunities for reform are being identified. This effort directly aligns with the Army Digital Strategy Objective of Reform - Optimized and mission-aligned digital investments providing greater value to the Army. Throughout all phases of this project, using the people, processes, technology and methodology, AMCOM first identified the relevant stakeholders and created a project team. This team has been instrumental in bringing forth requirements and concerns from each unique perspective that has allowed for a more comprehensive and relevant pathfinder. This will allow the Army to identify and implement digital investments supporting missionaligned processes and technology.

The project team worked to identify existing processes and, in doing so, identified process gaps. These process gaps are, in most cases, related to gaps in resources (people and technology), an understanding of the overall effort at all levels, clearly defined roles and responsibilities across the multiple organizations, lack of funding, lack of clearly defined and/or agreed upon data standards or non-existent processes as this is an emerging technology within the DoD.

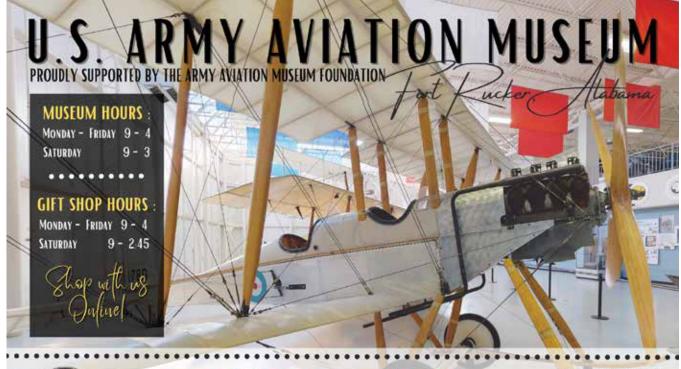
One of the key findings thus far has been the need for the Army to identify and agree upon a common system agnostic industry data standard to ensure interoperability regardless of the originating source of the digital data.

Continuing with the people, process, and technology methodology, the project team took a closer look at the existing technology and data architecture currently used by the Army to support this digital effort. DoD is working with its industry partners to quickly procure and implement the most current software/hardware to support digital efforts and adjust the supporting architecture. AMCOM is working to mitigate software, hardware, and configuration and setting the standard for Army efforts on product lifecycle management tools and capabilities across its footprint.

As AMCOM leans forward in support of digital transformation and modernization, we continue to research and pursue cutting-edge technologies, business processes, methodologies and how best to implement them across the Army and are working to identify and cultivate the appropriate workforce skills needed to improve its sustainment missions, directly aligning with the Army's objective to create a tech savvy, operationally effective digital workforce partnered with a robust network of allies, industry, and academia.



Ms. Joyce L. Myers is the AMCOM chief data and analytics officer located at Redstone Arsenal, AL.





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# **Special Focus** > Aviation Maintenance/Sustainment

# Corpus Christi Army Depot Supports the Army's Modernization Initiatives

By Mr. Richard Lewis



o meet the Army's evolving needs, Corpus Christi Army Depot (CCAD) is working to modernize and ensure it remains the Army's premier helicopter and component repair and remanufacturing facility. As the Army looks toward fielding its planned future aircraft systems, the modernization of CCAD to meet its enduring and future requirements becomes more important to the Nation. CCAD's modernization strategy is directly linked to its future 31+4 weapon system workload to ensure it is prepared and capable to provide required support at the time of need. This linkage provides Army Senior Leaders a guidepost to communicate critical decision impacts and ensure that essential

modernization steps are targeted and met. AMCOM Logistics Center and CCAD continue to work directly with the Army Futures Command, Future Vertical Lift Cross-functional Team and Program Executive Officer Aviation program managers to define and link those workload projections to backward planning to ensure those capabilities are available when needed. This strategy then links critical actions from technology implementation, industrial process changes, equipment installation, facility modernization, infrastructure resiliency and workforce adaptability development that will increase CCAD's capability, speed, safety, flexibility, and operational efficiency.

#### Technology Initiatives

Innovation, technology identification, development, and implementation improvements at CCAD are driven through Innovation champions selected from its workforce. These champions oversee the validation, planning and implementation processes. CCAD does this to ensure that only viable technologies are implemented, and appropriate plans, policies and conditions are in place to exploit the benefits of those technologies. Champions facilitate the overall effort, overcome obstacles, apprise leadership, and integrate the technology. These champion-driven initiatives support worker safety and production by increasing efficiency and accuracy, reducing re-work, and minimizing repair turnaround times.

#### Current initiatives:

 Joint Autonomous Repair Verification and Inspection System (JARVIS I)
 Improved manufacturing accuracy and repeatability for parts supporting UH-60 RECAP and the conversion of UH-60L models to UH-60V models.

• JARVIS II - Autonomous blade repair for the UH-60L.

38

The Joint Autonomous Repair Verification and Inspection System (JARVIS II) provides autonomous blade repair for the UH-60L. It is one facet of the modernization taking place at AMCOM's Corpus Christi Army Depot.

• Cold Spray technology - Increase asset life and capability for component rebuild.

• Blue Light Scanning - Perform complex material inspection, measurements, and templating.

• E-Drill system - Improved ergonomics, accuracy, repeatability, and speed in removing hard material fasteners on the AH-64 and CH-47.

■ UH-60 Digital Twin – Provides 3D modeling of UH-60L parts to support tooling for recapitalization.

Planned future initiatives:

• Smart Toolboxes - Automatically issue and inventory tools based on need using computer and camera-control technology.

• Collaborative Robot (COBOT) Technology - Enhance worker safety, effectiveness, and efficiency in the performance of industrial tasks.

 Industrial Control Network Upgrades – Captures automated machine information and links to data from process control systems allowing transition of information between machines, process tracking, capture of high-quality data and timely generation of information facilitating effective management and resource decisions.

#### **Facility Initiatives**

Health and Safety - AMCOM and CCAD are aggressively pursuing process and technology advances that optimize production, minimize cost, and increase workforce safety all at the same time. In FY21, the CCAD Aircraft Corrosion Control Facility became operational. This new environmentally controlled, large-scale paint facility integrates new processes and equipment into the facility to ensure mission accomplishment and provides a higher quality work environment for the CCAD workforce. This facility allowed CCAD to implement a hexavalent chrome-free primer that reduces workforce exposure risk. These efforts have since been transitioned to the aircraft maintenance footprint around the world.

*Infrastructure Planning* – Facility and supporting infrastructure modernization are the "long pole in the tent," taking the longest to plan, program and construct, but they are critical in ensuring CCAD can meet its planned mission workload. As such, CCAD developed an Area Development Plan that lays out the planned modernization blueprint and integrates it into the overall Naval Air Station Corpus Christi's Master Plan.

Building 8 Powertrain - Due to production/operational impacts, the Army made the decision to replace the existing primary industrial facility on CCAD (Building 8) with a new modern, adaptable, and flexible facility sized to meet both enduring and future missions through phased Military Construction-Army (MCA) projects. This new facility consolidates all powertrain and component repair into one facility, Building 1700. This phased MCA effort remains on a two-year execution schedule, with two phases complete and operating, one under construction, one in the design, and the last two in the planning/programming phase. Along with being a modern, bright, and clean workspace that increases the flexibility and capacity of the depot to meet its mission, it also provides an energyefficient modern work environment for CCAD's artisans that has been hardened and elevated above historical and expected hurricane storm surge to provide additional resiliency for the mission to withstand and recover from

extreme weather events with changing climate conditions.

*Aircraft Remanufacturing* – Hangar modernization to support aircraft recapitalization efforts began in FY21 and will provide more operationally flexible and energy-efficient facilities and equipment. With the addition of HVAC capabilities to these hangars, these improvements will reduce worker risk of heat-related injuries, increase hours that work can be performed, and help minimize corrosion. Further modernization of the remaining three hangars will continue in out-years. In the long term, CCAD will consolidate all primary recapitalization efforts into a new facility (Aircraft Remanufacturing Facility) located where the existing Building 8 footprint is currently, through another multi-phase MCA project effort.

#### **Workforce Initiatives**

Human capital is a critical effort within the CCAD strategy. As workload changes, to support new weapon systems, the processes, facilities, and workforce all need to be ready to meet those requirements. CCAD has recruitment, development, and retention programs in place. Those programs will adapt to the changing needs of the production floor so that the artisans with the prerequisite skills are available when needed. CCAD is currently pursuing the development of a Virtual Interactive Environment Trainer that would allow artisans to be trained on repairs to engines, transmissions, gearboxes, and structures. When implemented this would reduce the current workload on the most capable artisans by mentoring the younger workforce, allowing them to directly impact workload execution. It would also allow for cross training of individuals making them more flexible and adaptable to a changing workload.

#### Conclusion

CCAD will remain the premier helicopter and component repair and remanufacture facility by understanding its current and future workloads and ensuring its workforce, processes, equipment, and facilities are capable and flexible to meet those requirements. This integrated approach allows CCAD to meet the Army's and DoD's helicopter and component repair effectively and efficiently and remanufacture requirements into the future.

Mr. Richard Lewis is the chief of the Engineering Branch at Corpus Christi Army Depot, TX.





## National Award Recipients Army Aviation Association of America

AAAA presented the 2019 and 2020 National Awards, the 2020 and 2021 Functional Awards, and conducted the 2020 and 2021 Hall of Fame Inductions during the 2021 Joseph P. Cribbins Training, Equipping & Sustainment Symposium, Nov. 15-17, at the Von Braun Center, Huntsville, AL. The presentations/inductions were delayed until this first in-person gathering as a result of the safety and health procedures/restrictions related to the coronavirus pandemic. Congratulations to all our awardees and inductees.

# AAAA National Award Recipients 2019 & 2020

The awardees were congratulated by LTG Erik C. Peterson, Deputy Chief of Staff, G-8, U.S. Army and the Army Aviation Branch Chief and Commanding General of the U.S. Army Aviation Center of Excellence, MG David J. Francis.



Joseph P. Cribbins Department of the Army Civilian of the Year, 2019 Sponsored by The Boeing Company

**Mr. John R. Scott** Headquarters and Headquarters Company, 1st Battalion, 223rd Aviation Regiment, Fort Rucker, AL



Rodney J.T. Yano NCO of the Year Award, 2019 Sponsored by Lockbeed Martin Corporation

**SSG Kevin N. Brandt** Company B, 2nd Battalion 160th Special Operations Aviation Regiment (Airborne) Fort Campbell, KY



Robert M. Leich Award, 2019 Sponsored by Airbus

#### Detachment 1, Company D 177th Brigade Engineer Battalion

(Georgia Army National Guard) Savannah, GA Accepting the award CPT Robert W. Gartner(Commander); SFC Lee Muñoz (Senior NCO)



USAR Aviation Unit of the Year, 2019 Sponsored by Honeywell

5th Battalion, 159th Aviation Regiment

Joint Base Langley-Eustis, VA Accepting the award – LTC Nathan T. Chernecke (Commander)



John J. Stanko ARNG Aviation Unit of the Year, 2019 Sponsored by Honeywell 1st Battalion, 130th Aviation Regiment Morrisville, NC

Accepting the award – LTC Mark A. Van Veldhuizen (Commander)



Active Aviation Unit of the Year, 2019 Sponsored by L3Harris 1st Battalion, 1st Aviation Regiment

Combat Aviation Brigade, 1st Infantry Division, Fort Riley, KS Accepting the award – MAJ Richard D. Kubu and 1SG David A. Garcia



Outstanding Aviation Unit of the Year Award, 2019 Sponsored by The Boeing Company 160th Special Operations Aviation Regiment (Airborne)

Fort Campbell, KY Accepting the award –COL Kyle M. Hogan (Deputy Commander); CSM Christopher J. Kitchens (Senior NCO)



## National Award Recipients Army Aviation Association of America

Note: The following individual awardees for 2019 were not able to attend; their award was accepted by a member of their command or MG Francis

James H. McClellan Aviation Safety Award – CW3 Frank D. Kirby, 3-160th SOAR (Abn) Gary G. Wetzel Aviation Soldier of the Year – SPC Zackery P. Packer, D/3-160th SOAR (Abn) Henry Q. Dunn Crew Chief of the Year – SSG Rene A. Romero, C/1-160th SOAR (Abn) Michael J. Novosel Aviator of the Year – CW3 Nicholas N. Nenoff, B/1-160th SOAR (Abn)



Joseph P. Cribbins Department of the Army Civilian of the Year, 2020 Sponsored by The Boeing Company Ms. Crystal D. Martinez Headquarters and Headquarters Company, 3rd Battalion, 160th Special Operations Aviation Regiment Hunter Army Airfield, GA



James H. McClellan Aviation Safety Award, 2020 Sponsored by General Electric Aviation

**CW3 Daniel A. Cruz** 1st Squadron, 17th Cavalry Regiment Task Force Sabre 82nd Combat Aviation Brigade Fort Bragg, NC



Gary G. Wetzel Aviation Soldier of the Year Award, 2020 Sponsored by Bell SPC (now CPL) Benjamin E. Mingus Company D, 1st Battalion,

Company D, 1st Battalion, 101st Aviation Regiment Fort Campbell, KY



Henry Q. Dunn Crew Chief of the Year Award, 2020 Sponsored by Robertson Fuel Systems, L.L.C. SSG Jaymeson K. Busche Company C, 1st Battalion,

160th Special Operations Aviation Regiment (Airborne) Fort Campbell, KY



Robert M. Leich Award, 2020 Sponsored by Airbus CW3 Jeremy B. Rogers

Company F, 1st Battalion, 160th Special Operations Aviation Regiment (Airborne) Fort Campbell, KY



John J. Stanko ARNG Aviation Unit of the Year, 2020 Sponsored by Honeywell 2nd Pattolion, 147th

2nd Battalion, 147th Aviation Regiment

Task Force Ragnar Saint Paul, MN. Accepting the award – CSM John J. Thompson (Senior NCO)



Active Aviation Unit of the Year, 2020 Sponsored by L3Harris 1st Squadron, 17th Cavalry Regiment

Task Force Sabre 82nd Combat Aviation Brigade Fort Bragg, NC Accepting the award, LTC Joseph A. Clark (Commander); CSM Daniel A. Lambarena (Senior NCO)



Outstanding Aviation Unit of the Year Award, 2020 Sponsored by The Boeing Company 34th Expeditionary Combat Aviation Brigade

St. Paul, MN Accepting the award – MAJ David A. Wagner and SGM Mark A. Swedeen



# Functional Award Recipients Army Aviation Association of America

# AAAA Functional Award Recipients 2020 & 2021

The awardees were congratulated by LTG Thomas H. Todd, Deputy Commanding General for Acquisition & Systems Management, U.S. Army Futures Command, and the Commanding General of the U.S. Army Aviation and Missile Command, MG K. Todd Royar.



Outstanding Logistics Support Unit of the Year, 2020 Sponsored by AAAA 834th Aviation Support Battalion

34th Combat Aviation Brigade Camp Buehring, Kuwait Accepting the award – MAJ David A. Wagner (Commander); CSM Marc A. Dempsey (Senior NCO)



Materiel Readiness Award For A Contribution By A Major Contractor, 2020 Sponsored by AAAA M1 Support Services

Fort Rucker, Alabama Accepting the award – Ms. Kathy Hildreth



Unmanned Aircraft Systems Soldier of the Year Award, 2020

Sponsored by General Atomics Aeronautical Systems, Inc.

**CW2 John C. Hergert** Company D, 82nd Aviation Regiment, 82nd Combat Aviation Brigade, Fort Bragg, North Carolina



Unmanned Aircraft Systems Unit of the Year Award, 2020 Sponsored by Textron Systems Company D, 82nd

# Aviation Regiment

82nd Combat Āviation Brigade Fort Bragg, North Carolina Accepting the award – CPT Ryan T. Eckerson (Commander)



Army Aviation Fixed Wing Unit Award, 2020 Sponsored by CAE USA Defense & Security

#### 206th Military Intelligence Battalion (Aerial Intelligence)

Bagram Airfield, Afghanistan Accepting the award – LTC Alex M. Humes and 1SG Russell L. Lane.



Outstanding Logistics Support Unit of the Year, 2021 Sponsored by AAAA 628th Aviation Support

#### Battalion

Task Force Roadrunner Camp Buehring, Kuwait Accepting the award – LTC Michael S. Gross (Commander); CSM Scott W. Fleming (Senior NCO)



Materiel Readiness Award For A Contribution By An Individual, 2021 Sponsored by AAAA Mr. Kevin Belden DigiFlight, Inc.

DigiFlight, Inc. Huntsville, Alabama



## Functional Award Recipients Army Aviation Association of America



Materiel Readiness Award for a Contribution by a Small Business, 2021 Sponsored by AAAA Pinnacle Solutions, Inc.

Huntsville, Alabama Accepting the award – Tina Tucker (left) and Krista Ochs



Materiel Readiness Award for a Contribution by an Industry Team, Group Or Special Unit, 2021 Sponsored by AAAA **Project Manager** 

#### Apache New Equipment Training Team

DigiFlight / VTG Defense / System Studies & Simulations, Inc., Huntsville, Alabama. Accepting the award – Mr. Stanford Oliver (left) and Mr. John Haeme



Materiel Readiness Award for a Contribution by a Major Contractor, 2021 Sponsored by AAAA M1 Support Services Fort Rucker, Alabama Acception the guard

Accepting the award – Mr. William Shelt



Unmanned Aircraft Systems Soldier of the Year Award, 2021

Sponsored by General Atomics Aeronautical Systems, Inc.

**SGT Damian P. Del Rae** Company F, 2nd Battalion, 160th Special Operations Aviation Regiment Fort Campbell, Kentucky



Unmanned Aircraft Systems Operations Technician of the Year Award, 2021 (inaugural) Sponsored by AAAA

#### CW4 Joseph M. Whittaker

Company E, 2nd Battalion, 160th Special Operations Aviation Regiment Fort Campbell, Kentucky



Unmanned Aircraft Systems Unit of the Year Award, 2021 Sponsored by Textron Systems Company E, 2nd Battalion, 160th Special Operations Aviation Regiment

Fort Campbell, Kentucky Accepting the award – MAJ Joshua B. Kassel (Commander); 1SG Tony J. James (Senior NCO)



Army Aviation Fixed Wing Unit Award, 2021 Sponsored by CAE USA Defense & Security

#### 15th Military Intelligence Battalion (Aerial Exploitation)

Fort Hood, Texas Accepting the award – LTC Erin P. Davis (Commander); CW4 Frank M. Webb (Senior NCO) Note: The following individual awardees for 2020 were not able to attend; the award was accepted by a member of their command or MG Francis –

Rodney J.T. Yano NCO of the Year – SGT Daniel J. Crandall, 1-58th Avn. Regt.

Michael J. Novosel Aviator of the Year – CW2 Joseph C. Dadiomoff, B/1-160th SOAR (Abn)

There was no USAR Unit of the Year selected for 2020.



## -lall of Fame Inductees Army Aviation Association of America

The induction was conducted by Dr. (COL, Ret.) Hal Kushner, past chairman of the Hall of Fame Trustees, and Army Aviation Branch Chief and Commanding General of the U.S. Army Aviation Center of Excellence, MG David J. Francis.



SGM Gregory M. Chambers (left of photo) with escort, Hall of Fame member CSM (Ret.) Buford Thomas Jr.

2021



CSM (Ret.) Tod L. Glidewell (left of photo) with escort, Hall of Fame member SGM (Ret.) Kenneth G. Rich



CW5 Douglas M. Englen (left of photo) with escort, Hall of Fame member CW5 (Ret.) Gerold Dean Brown



CW5 (Ret.) Daniel R. Jolotta (left of photo) with escort, Hall of Fame member CW5 (Ret.) Paul L. Price



MG David J. Francis accepts the induction on behalf of LTC Ace A. Cozzalio (Deceased) and his family



CPT (Ret.) James E. Stein (left of photo) with escort, Hall of Fame member COL (Ret.) William S. Reeder



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# AAAA 16th Luther G. Jones Army Aviation Depot Forum Held in Corpus Christi By Kathleen (Kat) Pettaway-Clarke





Annother indication of Texas resumption to normalcy was the Army Aviation Association of America hosting the 16th Luther G. Jones Army Aviation Depot Forum at the Solomon P. Ortiz International Center Dec.7-8. This year's theme was "Modernizing Depot Maintenance in Sync with Army Aviation." Retired MG Tim Crosby, AAAA national president, emceed the event. The last forum was held in 2019.

The forum was named after the former Corpus Christi Army Depot commander and Corpus Christi mayor. COL Luther Griffin Jones Jr. served in the U.S. Army during World War II from 1939 to1945 and the Vietnam War from 1958 to 1973; he then served as the mayor of Corpus Christi from 1979 to 1987.

During opening remarks, CCAD Commander COL Joseph H. Parker complimented the dedication of CCAD workforce for their support of the warfighter throughout the pandemic. "We have a great workforce, with outstanding members who perform great things daily - they are people from this community," Parker said. "We can't thank them enough. Every day CCAD has been open for business to keep the Army flying."

Attendees received updates on CCAD's current and future workforce, modernization efforts and readiness plans. Industry partners, potential partners and military elements were BG (Ret.) Tim Edens (AAAA National Secretary, left) moderates a panel discussion with industry representatives (left to right) Glenn Isbell (Bell), Dina Halvorsen (Sikorsky), COL (Ret.) Garner Pogue (General Electric), and David McFarland (Parker Hannifin Corp).

able to gather once again and discuss technological advancements of each organization.

#### Opening

"We have a lot of public private partnerships that allow us to work together with industry and our local educational institutions," Parker said. "By working together, CCAD produces fantastic aircraft. CCAD is an original equipment manufacturer with partnerships that transform the UH-60L to UH-60V."

In a prerecorded video message, Rep. Michael Cloud, Texas 27th Congressional District, said, "Army aviation is vital to national defense. The work at CCAD – the products and the value of the artisan's work – is being noticed on a national level."

U.S. Army Materiel Command Soldier of the Year SPC Christian Kerkado-Colon served as an escort to Corpus Christi Mayor Paulette Guajardo. "As mayor of the city, our support for our base and their tenants will remain strong. As one of the largest employers in our city, the relationship must also be seamless." One out of 100 people in the Corpus Christi area is employed at CCAD. The depot has an economic impact of \$1.7 billion to the local community.

MG Todd Royar, U.S. Army Avia-

tion and Missile Command commanding general, delivered the keynote address. "Processes, policies and procedures in place will ensure CCAD's viability moving into the future," he said. "That includes its organic industrial base possessing the capacity and the capability for large scale combat operations."

CCAD will take possession of a robotic blade repair machine, known as Joint Autonomous Repair Verification and Inspection System II. Blade repair time will be reduced from 30 days to less than one week. Royar expressed the importance of protecting intellectual property and traceability for accountability purposes in modernization technologies.

<sup>4</sup>Additive manufacturing components should be cataloged for traceability," he said. "So, if a part is manufactured accurately and cataloged, we'll be able to identify whether CCAD, Rock Island [Arsenal] or elsewhere produced the part. Ideally, the label would read 'produced by Corpus Christi Army Depot."

"As far as working together, our industry partners help [Army aviation] to increase the product quality."

#### **Panel Discussions**

In the future, CCAD will support sustainable strategic depth for the aviation enterprise. A recurring sentiment at the forum was having a unified or standard approach to the industry and Army prognostic predictive maintenance throughout the forum - in other words, have similar products that fit in all aircraft to benefit the maintainer.

Think tanks assembled to brainstorm how organizations could modernize and partner to benefit the warfighter. Collaborative opportunities with military leaders, government civilians, industry leaders and academic institutions were part of the panel discussions that mutually supported the depot's modernization plans was the key.

Some modernization topics included augmented virtual reality and digital dashboards/ digital demands; additive manufacturing and blue light technology, thermoplastics, plating and cold spray. Additional modernization topics were rapid prototyping, advanced blade repair and manufacturing innovations.

During a panel discussion, AM-COM Logistics Center Executive Director Brian Wood expanded on predictive maintenance. "It involves correct data as a key point of communication, changes to onboarding item managers, more in-depth processes for contracts and further supply engagements with partners," he said. Additive manufacturing data collection points can also be an information resource to fix aircraft, ultimately shortening maintenance periods. The 'complexity' issue is the need for all depots and partners to communicate to work better collectively, but, ultimately, the end-state is to sustain the readiness of our nation.

The CCAD commander chaired a panel discussion on the simulation training environment. The idea is to conduct training and actual work implementing virtual reality with artificial intelligence. For instance, donning safety goggles is a safety requirement. Imagine in the future completing maintenance with goggles that could provide step-by-step instructions and project aircraft schematics.

Another aspect of Army aviation modernization is the expectation of our customers. How they will think and react to the need for technological upgrades of helicopters. Customers expect quality, cost-effectiveness and timely product delivery.

Other panel discussions were based on CCAD's future workforce efforts towards sustainability. One idea discussed was customizing a training program that artisans can refine skills before entering the work center.



AAAA Donald F. Luce Depot Maintenance Artisan of the Year awardees - (Right) Jose Isabela for 2020

#### 2020 and 2021 Artisans Of The Year

and (Left) Lauro Moya for 2021.

Two CCAD artisans were awarded the AAAA Donald F. Luce Depot Maintenance Artisan of the Year: Jose Isabela for 2020 and Lauro Moya for 2021. This national award is presented to people who have made an outstanding individual contribution to Army aviation in depot maintenance during the award period commencing July 1 to June 30. Isabela authored a new standard implemented by the Occupational Safety Health Administration for hexavalent chromium reduction in Army aviation platforms. The process has changed the base of Army aviation rotary-wing coatings for the UH-60 Blackhawk, AH-64 Apache, CH-47 Chinook and OH-58 Kiowa.

Moya distinguished himself as a work leader and subject matter expert. He ensured the safety of personnel, protection of the environment and aircraft assets during relocation and release for production. He was directly responsible for the first UH-60L to UH-60V aircraft coated with the Class N primer ahead of schedule which was a milestone for CCAD in the removal of heavy metals from painting operations.

#### Looking Forward

A possibility for next year's event is to have a Theater Aviation Support Maintenance Group partnership meeting as a pre-forum event. Parker broached the possibility of involving all end-users in conversations about modernization as part of the process of developing the technology needed in combat operations. "During the forum we have made connections, established and reestablished contacts," Parker said. "We are moving forward together."

AAAA will host the 17th Luther G. Jones Army Aviation Depot Forum Dec. 6-7, 2022 in Corpus Christi.

Kathleen (Kat) Pettaway-Clarke is lead public affairs officer for Corpus Christi Army Depot.



# From the Field >





# Self-Deployment of Unmanned Aircraft Validates Concept for Expeditionary Split Operations

By CW4 Dan Brechwald

n September 3, 2021, Soldiers from F Co., 2nd Battalion, 160th Special Operations Aviation Regiment (Airborne) (SOAR (Abn)) safely executed the Army's first cross-country, self-deployment (SD) of an MQ-1C Gray Eagle-Extended Range (GE-ER) through national airspace (NAS).

The flight took less than one day with an optional refueling stop to test new unit-internal Multi-Domain Operations (MDO) UAS employment techniques and covered 1,500 nautical miles. It also proved the concept of a new employment tactic developed by 160th SOAR (Abn) called Expeditionary Split Operations (ESO). The success of this flight will prove transformative in Army Aviation history and cement a new capability for Army UAS.

#### Validating the Concept

The SD landing was the culmination of a mission that started four days earlier and after months of planning and preparation. After navigating a unique mission approval process, coordinating arduous airspace agreements, and evading Hurricane Ida weather impacts, 160th SOAR (Abn) proved that the MQ-1C GE-ER aircraft could safely navigate through NAS.

Using lessons learned from the event and application of ESO, UAS SDs will quickly become widespread to a variety of exercises and operations. Besides the benefit of providing immediate use of UAS assets for follow-on operations, ESO saves countless aircraft tear down and build-up maintenance man hours. This efficiency conserves maintenance crews and resources and adds a level of safety to prevent unintended accidents or damage while Above photo: The MQ-1C Gray Eagle is a medium-altitude, long-endurance unmanned aircraft system.

assembling or disassembling the aircraft. It also greatly decreases material fatigue on components and parts.

#### **IFR Proficiency in NAS**

The SD reinforced the need for UAS operator Instrument Flight Rules (IFR) qualifications and proficiency training. ESO requires operations in Class A airspace that mandates IFR compliance or to fly in the NAS using IFR rules while maintaining Visual Flight Rules (VFR). In addition, Army Regulation 95-1 dictates "Over-the-top flights: Aircraft will not be flown above a cloud or fog layer under VFR for more than 30 minutes unless--(Unmanned) The UAS and crew are authorized to conduct IFR flight."

The 160th SOAR (Abn) currently provides advanced IFR training to improve readiness and proficiency for future UAS ESO. It is the unit's intent to train and prepare Soldiers to operate safely in Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) controlled airspace, International Civilian Aviation Organization (ICAO) controlled areas, or any worldwide location controlled by other aviation governing agencies.

All Army MQ-1C GE-ER units hoping to fly in the NAS will need IFR qualifications to operate and/or safely recover UAS assets during Inadvertent Instrument Meteorological Conditions (IIMC) emergencies. IFR training, currency, and proficiency is essential to conducting SDs/ESO and adds a significant level of safety.

#### ES0

ESO is a unique endeavor developed to achieve specific UAS objectives in a foreign country against near-peer threats while conducting Large Scale Combat Operations (LSCO). It also incorporates the need for rapid expeditionary deployment and survivability requirements within a dynamic MDO battlespace.

Commanders wanting to use the MQ-1C GE-ER UAS must anticipate a variety of electronic countermeasures, integrated air defense systems (IADS), and actual physical attacks on UAS facilities and aircraft. ESO will help mitigate the enemy's ability to destroy critical UAS assets and allow commanders the full spectrum of UAS capabilities. The SD validated the ESO elements of dispersion, rapid deployment and dislocated command and control (C2) techniques.

Additionally, the 160th SOAR (Abn) is developing another capability which enables the tactical employment of aircraft capable of multi-intelligence information collection and fires across diverse environments and contested domains.

#### ESO in MDO

Applying ESO to MDO is essential to avoid UAS site consolidation and mitigate the potential near-peer threat. ESO requires a dislocated structuring of the Beyond Line of Sight (BLOS) and Line of Sight (LOS) capabilities in order to protect equipment and avoid catastrophic loss of all the UAS assets at once. Splitting the MQ-1C GE-ER company provides BLOS redundancy and survivability. Each location can further divide into one Expeditionary Mission Control Element (EMCE) and one to two Expeditionary Launch and Recovery Elements (ELRE) as needed.

To simulate ESO during the SD, 160th SOAR (Abn) established the EMCE at the departure airfield and two ELREs (en route and terminal) along the route of flight. At the established time and location, the en route ELRE took control of the aircraft via LOS and landed it safely for refueling. Once complete, the en route ELRE launched LOS and passed BLOS control back to the EMCE for the flight to terminal ELRE.

Although both BLOS and LOS capabilities existed at the terminal ELRE, the command decided to execute a SAT-COM landing in order to simulate a realistic scenario of deploying unmanned aircraft to forward locations.

160th SOAR (Abn), with proper airspace authorizations, now has the potential to support all exercises within the U.S. with MQ-1C GE-ER assets. This new ability can make habitual working relationships and synchronization with supported units far easier and improve overall lethality and interoperability.

ESO highlighted the reduction of maintenance requirements and material fatigue while improving overall operational safety. It also solidified the need for well-trained, qualified, and proficient IFR rated MQ-1C GE-ER operators.

The SD validated the ESO proof of concept as a valuable technique for rapidly deploying and operating in an MDO environment while maintaining dispersion, redundancy and survivability against near-peer threats.

CW4 Dan Brechwald is the executive officer for F Company, 2nd Battalion, 160th SOAR (Abn) and served as the UAS commander for the MQ-1C GE-ER self-deployment described in the article.



# Historical Perspective >

# NSA '47 and Army Aviation, Part III

By Mark Albertson

Editor's Note: This is the third article in a four part series.

he National Security Act of July 26, 1947 was an effort to refashion the defense establishment for the post-World War II era. Per this new structure, three major departments of the armed forces appeared: The Navy, the Army and the Air Force, the latter having been detached from the Army to become a separate service. On the same day President Harry Truman signed the National Security Act of 1947, he signed Executive Order 9877, covering the functions of the Armed Forces.

The seeds for such reorganization of the American military establishment were sown during the hearings before the House Select Committee on Post War Military Policy, April 24 to May 19,1944. America was making the jump from global power to superpower and the appropriate military posture was required to service said status of power.

#### Reorganization

NSA'47 bore resemblance to a study put forth by Lieutenant General Joseph T. McNarney, Deputy Chief of Staff, U.S. Army, on April 25, 1944.<sup>1</sup> The plan featured the President, Chiefs of Staff, Secretary of the Armed Forces, undersecretary for each of the separate services, Navy, Army and Air Force. It reflected an acceptance of the reality of modern war; a reality reinforced with the advent of the atomic bomb in August 1945: That the United States required a sophisticated, professional armed forces to execute its interests in the postwar world then developing.

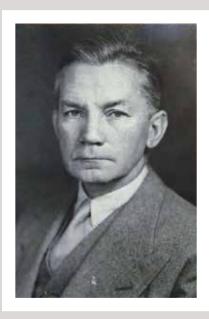
Among the changes inherent in NSA '47 was the demise of the War Department, replaced by the Department of the Army; while the Secretary of War became the Secretary of Defense. The Department of the Army, which included the United States Army, "Shall include land combat and service forces and such aviation and water transport as may be organic therein. It shall be organized, trained and equipped primarily for combat and sustained combat incident to operations on land..."<sup>2</sup>



NSA '47 was promulgated during the administration of Harry S. Truman

The new Department of the Navy included the Navy and Marine Corps. "In general, the United States Navy, within the Navy Department of the Navy, shall include naval combat and services forces and such aviation as may be organic therein. It shall be organized, equipped trained, and primarily for prompt and sustained combat incident to operations at sea. It shall be responsible for the preparation of naval forces necessary for the effective prosecution of war except as otherwise assigned, and, in accordance with the integrated joint mobilization plans, for the peacetime components of the Navy to meet the needs of war. The Navy shall develop aircraft, weapons, tactics, technique, organization and equipment of naval combat and service elements; matters of joint concern as to these functions shall be coordinated between the Army, Air Force and the Navy."3

"The United States Air Force is hereby established under the Department of the Air Force. The Army Air Forces, the Air Corps, United States Army, and the General Headquarters Air Force



*Mr. James V. Forrestal, former Secretary of the Navy, who became the first Secretary of Defense within the New Military Establishment following World War II, September 17,1947 to March 28, 1949.* 

(Air Force Combat Command), shall be transferred to the United States Air Force. In general, the United States Air Force shall include aviation forces both combat and service not otherwise assigned. It shall be organized, trained, and equipped primarily for prompt and sustained offensive and defensive air operations. The Air Force shall be responsible for the preparation of the air forces necessary for the effective prosecution of war except as otherwise assigned and, in accordance with integrated joint mobilization plans, for the expansion of the peacetime components of the Air Force to meet the needs of war."4

"There shall be a Secretary of Defense, who shall be appointed from civilian life by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate: PROVIDED, That a person who has within ten years been on active duty as a commissioned officer in a Regular component of the armed forces shall not be eligible for appointment as Secretary of Defense. The Secretary of Defense shall be the principal assistant to the President in all matters relating to national security. ..."<sup>5</sup>

"a. There is hereby established within the National Military Establishment the Joint Chiefs of Staff, which shall consist of the Chief of Staff, United States Army; Chief of Naval Operations; Chief of Staff, United States Air Force; and, Chief of Staff to the Commander in Chief, if there be one. The Joint Chiefs of Staff are subject to the direction of the President and the Secretary of Defense, as outlined in NSA '47."<sup>6</sup>

The system of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, within NSA '47, was supposed to create a command system by which service chiefs would represent their branches in a command structure answerable to the Secretary of Defense.

However... "the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs did not have the authority to promote or demote members of the Joint Staff who, on completion of their short tours, returned to their parent services. These factors tended to perpetuate individual parochialism in the Joint Chiefs, preventing from functioning as a military executive in the manner of a general staff."<sup>7</sup>

A decidedly strong condemnation by

Dr. Ian Horwood here on what should be considered a vital cog in the process of advising the Commander in Chief (the President) and the Secretary of Defense on matters vital to the national security. An analysis that would bear out the continued turf battles over Roles and Missions. This was particularly true between the Navy and the Air Force. The first Secretary of Defense, James V. Forrestal, urged a revision of Executive Order 9877 covering the functions of the Armed Forces. This resulted in Executive Order 9950:

"By virtue of the authority vested in me by the Constitution and laws of the United States, as President of the United States and Commander in Chief of the Armed Forces of the United States, it is ordered that Executive Order No. 9877 of July 26, 1947, prescribing the assignment of primary functions and responsibilities to the three armed forces, be, and it is hereby revoked.' Harry S. Truman."<sup>8</sup>

Next month, Army Aviation's place in America's revamped military structure.

#### ENDNOTES:

1 – See page 4, "Organization for National Security Proposed by War Department McNarney Plan, 25 April, 1944," The Department of Defense, 1944-1978, Office of the Secretary of Defense, Historical Office.

2 – See pages 41 and 42, I. "The National Security Act of 1947," The Department of Defense, 1944-1978.

3 – See page 42, The Department of Defense, 1944-1978.

4–See pages 44 and 45, The Department of Defense, 1944-1978.

5-See pages 40 and 41, The Department of Defense, 1944-1978, for complete description of the Secretary of Defense. 6-See pages 45 and 46, The Department of Defense, 1944-1978, for a roster of the tasks assigned to the Joint Chiefs of Staff.

7 – See pages 11 and 12, Chapter 1, "The Doctrinal Background," Inter-Service Rivalry and Airpower in the Vietnam War, by Dr. Ian Horwood.

8 – See page 169, Chapter 7, "Key West Agreement, 21 April, 1948," The United States Air Force: Basic Documents on Roles and Missions, by Richard I. Wolf.

Mark Albertson is the award-winning Army Aviation Publications Historian and a contributing editor to ARMY AVIATION magazine.

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# A Banner Year for Wreaths Across America and the AAAA Scholarship Foundation

By MG Jessica Garfola Wright, U.S. Army Retired

A heartfelt THANK YOU to everyone who sponsored a wreath in support of AAAA Scholarship Foundation Inc.'s Campaign for Wreaths Across America. We were a HUGE SUCCESS because of YOU.

BG (Ret.) Mike Flowers, AAAAS-FI Board of Governors president said, "MG (Ret.) Jessica Garfola Wright spearheaded our campaign for Wreaths Across America this year with outstanding results!" Our goal this year was to sponsor at least 300 wreaths. We exceeded that goal by 78%, with a total of 534 wreaths purchased contributing \$2,670 to the Scholarship Fund. In addition, an anonymous donor generously donated \$2,000 directly to the Scholarship Foundation.

MG (Ret.) Tim Crosby, the current president of the Army Aviation Association of America (AAAA) stated, "Wreaths Across America partnered with our SFI exceeded their goals as well as our expectations. This all-volunteer team recognizes our fallen comrades by placing wreaths on the graves at our cemeteries. Your efforts yielded



http://2022aaaagolftournament.ezregister.com



a scholarship donation of over \$2,600 – what a huge accomplishment for our Association and more importantly to remember our Fallen. I would like to personally say thank you to all involved for their initiate, dedication, and commitment to make this happen."

The Wreaths Across America (WAA) Program began in 1992 and the AAAA Scholarship Foundation began its partnership with WAA in 2019. The goal of WAA is to **Remember** the fallen, **Honor** those who serve, and their families, and **Teach** future generations about the value and cost of freedom. Over 2,000 National Cemeteries around the world simultaneously held ceremonies and wreath placements at noon on December 18, 2021. The impact was significant because of your participation.

We have already begun our 2022 Campaign. Please go to *https://wreathsacrossamerica.org/pages/160022* to be a sponsor. You may choose to send your wreath to Arlington National Cemetery, or you may select from one of the more than 2,000 cemeteries in partnership with WAA. For each sponsored wreath, WAA contributes \$5 to the AAAA Scholarship Foundation which goes directly to fund scholarships.

Becoming a sponsor ensures we are remembering the past and in turn supporting the future through our AAAA Scholarship Foundation. Thank you!

MG (Ret.) Jessica Garfola Wright is a subcommittee member of the AAAA Scholarship Foundation, Inc. Fundraising Committee.











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FEATURING JUSTIN MOORE, APRIL 5









# Thank You to Our Scholarship Fund Donors



AAAA recognizes the generosity of the following individuals, chapters and organizations that have donated to the Scholarship Foundation, Inc. from December 2020 through December 2021. The list includes donations received for all scholarships, as well as the General Fund which provides funding to enable the chapter, corporate, heritage and individual matching fund programs as well as national grants. Every penny donated to the Scholarship Foundation goes directly towards scholarships as a result of the Army Aviation Association of America subsidizing all administrative costs (minus investment brokerage fees).

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AAAA Chapter Affairs By LTC (Ret.) Jan Drabczuk

I appreciate the support from MAJ Jesse Belk, the Volunteer Chapter President for authoring and sharing this information to our membership.

# The Volunteer Chapter



The AAAA Volunteer Chapter is primarily composed of current and former members of the TN ARNG.

Members are from the 1-230th Assault Helicopter Battalion (AHB) formerly known as 1-230th Air Cavalry Squadron and the 4th Squadron 278th Armored Cavalry Regiment. The chapter also consists of current and former members of 1-107th Airfield Operations Battalion (AOB). The 1-230th and its subordinate units are split across the state of TN at 3 supporting Army Aviation Support Facilities. AASF # 1 in Nashville, AASF #2 in Louisville, and AASF # 3 in Jackson.

#### Unit Locations

AASF #1 is in Nashville, TN at the international airport (BNA). The facility which hosts the BN HQ, is commanded by LTC Jeff Baird who is also the AASF Commander. He is supported by CSM Gary Bailey. The state Aviation Office is also co-located in Nashville with COL Jay Deason, as the State Aviation Officer, and LTC Pat Wade as his deputy. AASF # 1 supports A Co 1-230th AHB, Co B (-) 2-151st S&S, and 2-641st AV with the C-12 OSA, as well as portions of the HHC, FSC, and aviation maintenance companies assigned to 1-230th AHB.

AASF #2 is in Louisville, TN at the McGhee Tyson airport, also known as the Knoxville airport (TYS). The Facility Commander is CPT Hulon Holmes,



2021 Volunteer Chapter Annual Fallen Aviator Car Show Staff

and the Operations officer is CPT Phillip Webster. The facility primarily supports the MEDEVAC companies assigned to the TNARNG, and always is stand by ready to support missions in the Great Smoky Mountains National Park, where they conduct about 2 rescues per month during the Spring, Summer, and Fall months.

AASF # 3 is in Jackson, TN at the McKellar-Sipes regional airport (MKL). The Facility Commander is LTC Mark Jordan, who is also the Commander of 1-107th Airfield Operations Battalion. The Facility Operations officer is CPT Cody Baker. This facility supports B Co 1-230th and several detachments assigned to 1-230th AHB.

1-107th AOB is in Tullahoma, TN with the 30th Troop Command who is the peacetime Brigade headquarters for all the TNARNG aviation units. They routinely set up air traffic control at the Tullahoma airport (THA), as well as several other civilian airfields in the middle TN region.

#### Annual Fallen Aviator Car Show

The Volunteer Chapter's premier fundraising event is the Annual Fallen Aviator Car Show. This event takes place the last Saturday in September. The past several years this event has attracted thousands of guests, with a silent auction, live music, food trucks, blood drive, helicopter rides by a civilian tour flight company, and mini airshow from several local exhibition pilots and their generally piston powered aircraft. This event was the key fundraiser for topping off the last of the 5 scholarships in 2018 at the \$1000.00 perpetual level, and the chapter plans to start moving each of the 5 scholarships to the \$2000.00 level based on future earnings.

#### **Chapter Activities**

The chapter continues to host a membership drive during 1-230th AHBs Annual training period with a cookout and raffle. This event normally draws around 300 to 400 of the battalions 600 Soldiers. It is a highly anticipated event each year.

The chapter has an active awards program, awarding approximately 5 Order of Saint Michael awards each year, and the occasional Order of Our Lady of Loreto awards.

Feel free to contact me if you need help for your Chapter, Executive Board support, would like your Chapter featured in the AAAA magazine or to obtain clarification of National procedures.

LTC (Ret.) Jan S. Drabczuk AAAA VP for Chapter Affairs *jan.drabczuk@quad-a.org*.



### Order of St. Michael Inductees

#### **Aviation Center Chapter**



PTER PHOTO BY LINDA GENTZYEI

**Ms. Shay Collins**, Sikorsky Customer Awards Manager, is inducted as a Knight of the Honorable Order of St. Michael, by chapter Sr. VP, COL (Ret.) Marcus Gengler (right) and Treasurer, CW3 (Ret.) Michael Monaghan, during a Dec. 1, 2021 ceremony at Ft. Rucker, AL. Collins was recognized for her 30 years of service to the Fort Rucker community supporting chains of command, Soldier events and representing Sikorsky in all sponsored endeavors. The Aviation Community recognizes her as managing a "World Class" awards program for customers flying Sikorsky helicopters.

#### **North Star Chapter**





**CW5 Paul T. Adamson** is inducted into the Silver Honorable Order of St. Michael by LTC (Ret.) Michael R. Barker (left), former commander of B/2-135 GSAB, during an Oct. 1, 2021 ceremony at the American

Legion Post 1776, Apple Valley, MN. Adamson was recognized for 36 years of service to Army Aviation flying AH-1, AH-64, CH-47, OH-58, UH-1 and UH-60 aircraft with an accumulated total of over 5,500 hours, including 1,700 combat flight hours.



**CW5 David M. O'Brien** is inducted into the Silver Honorable Order of St. Michael by Chapter President and 34th Expeditionary Combat Aviation Brigade Commander, COL Gregory D. Fix, during a Nov. 29, 2021 ceremony at the Army Aviation Support Facility (AASF) #1, Saint Paul, MN. O'Brien was recognized for his 38 years of Army Aviation service, including more than 4,000 flight hours and his service as the 34th ECAB TACOPS, AMSO and Standardization Pilot especially his contributions to the Echelons Above Brigade Airspace Course.



**CW4 Stephen S. Schiffli** is inducted into the Silver Honorable Order of St. Michael by Chapter President and 34th ECAB

Commander, COL Gregory D. Fix, during an Aug. 7, 2021 ceremony at VFW Post 10406 in Cochrane, WI. Schiffli was recognized for 34 years of service with more than 1,800 total flight hours and selfless service in the medical evacuation community (C/2-211 GSAB) utilizing all his skills in signal, unmanned aircraft systems and as a UH-60A/L/M pilot.

#### **Tennessee Valley Chapter**



**COL Kevin S. Chaney,** outgoing Project Manager, Aircraft Survivability Equipment, is inducted into the Silver Honorable Order of St. Michael by chapter president, Mr. Gary Nenninger (right) and Mr. Mark Kitz, Program Executive Officer Intelligence, Electronic Warfare, and Sensors during a Nov. 30, 2021 change of charter ceremony at the Bob Jones Auditorium, Redstone Arsenal, AL. Chaney was recognized for his work during his previous tenure as Product Manager, Infrared Countermeasures and then PM ASE. Chaney next assumes the charter for the Future Attack Reconnaissance Aircraft project office at Redstone Arsenal.



#### Chapter News Central Florida Chapter Holiday Fundraiser

Members of the AAAA Central FL Chapter supported the Annual Camaraderie Foundation Holiday Party that was held at Jan and Gail Drabczuk's home on 5 Dec 2021. The benefit raised \$32K to support military members and their families. Pictured (I to r) are: Mark Russell, Jan Drabczuk, Mike Motko, Dan Gallagher, Kevin Vizzarri, Steve Beltson, Mike Garretson, John Ferrell, and Jim Blake.



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# AAAA **Membership Update** By CW4 Becki Chambers The Membership Corner

here's a misconception that membership in AAAA is limited to only Army pilots and crew chiefs.

That could not be further from the truth. Membership in AAAA is open to ANYONE who has an interest in Army Aviation. One such member is SFC Cody Bernard.

Cody was born and raised in Los Angeles, California. Cody's father and his side of the family had both an Army and Air Force background dating all the way back to WWII. His father finished his service after Cody was born so he was not really an "Army brat" that moved around or grew up on bases, but the foundations were there. Cody always had an interest in giving back to a bigger picture whether that be his community or country. He was torn between law enforcement (LAPD) and the Army. The attacks on 9/11 made the choice that much clearer for him to join the Army. He was in 9th grade when the towers were hit.

Cody has been serving a little over 15 years and has been privileged to remain under the Special Operations umbrella for the entirety of his career. He has 12 combat tours, with numerous joint training events and TDYs in that span. Cody has held positions from Ammunition Specialist, Ammunition Sergeant, Section Chief, Task Force Ammunition NCOIC, and in his current position serves as the Regimental Ammunition NCOIC for the 160th Special Operations Aviation Regiment (ABN). He is also currently the primary Equal Opportunity Leader for his company.

I saw a post on LinkedIn celebrating SFC Bernard receiving the Order of Samuel Sharpe. The Order of Samuel Sharpe recognizes members of the Ordnance Corp who have demonstrated integrity, moral character, and professional competence over a sustained period, similar to the Order of Saint Michael for Aviation. When Cody was told that he was being recommended for it by his OIC, he was humbled knowing he was being inducted into a list of people that he looked up to. Prior to receiving the award, Cody never thought anyone would take the time to put in the hard work to start the process.

Cody is always looking for ways to give back to his formation. Once he graduated the SHARP course and earned his certification as a victim advocate, he was able to assist Soldiers and Family Members who fell victims to sexual assault and sexual harassment. At the end of the day, the goal is to take care of people. Cody treats his additional duties the same way he does his primary MOS and always gives 100%. The duty was a double edged sword though. Cody says that while it's rewarding helping someone, understanding why he is helping them in the first place can weigh on his emotions. "Each case is different, and everybody's trauma is unique, so it can sometimes be hard because you always feel like you could have done more for the person. I learned a lot about myself in my time of being a victim advocate."

Cody and his wife Amanda have been married for 13 years. They are dog parents to Khaleesi, a 5-year-old beagle. He



SFC Cody Bernard

would like to thank Carlos Rodriguez, Christopher Ponce Deleon, and Ken Baldon. He said, "It takes a village, but these 3 definitely helped me become the Soldier/man I am today."

When asked why he feels it's important to belong to a professional organization like AAAA he said, "Similar to having additional duties, I believe you should always try and give back when possible. Whether it's helping set up an event for a couple of hours on a day off or donating money to a local chapter. Until recently I was not aware I could join being a non-Aviator. I am also currently a member of the Night Stalker Association and Ordnance Corp Association."

If you have a Soldier who you think should be highlighted in this column, please reach out to me at *beckichambers@ quad-a.org*.

CW4 Becki Chambers AAAA Vice President for Membership

#### New AAAA Life Members Air Assault Chapter

MAJ David M. Shanahan Aviation Center Chapter CW2 Nicholas A. Davis CW3 John H. Bentley, Ret. Cedar Rapids Chapter CW4 Shane M. Lutgen Central Florida Chapter MAJ Pat Unger Colonial Virginia Chapter CW5 Anthony Rinderer, Ret. Follow Me Chapter CPT Robert Siebenmorgan Idaho Snake River Chapter 1LT Paul Mahlow, Ret. Keystone Chapter CW3 Chris Krause North Country Chapter CW3 Lance M. Leduc North Star Chapter CW4 Aaron Caswell CW3 Pat Swenson

Rio Grande Chapter CW5 Robert A. McNeal, Ret. Tarheel Chapter CPL Stephen Denty Voodoo Chapter LTC Kevin Middleton Yellowhammer Chapter CW4 Joshua Roberts

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#### New AAAA Members Continued

2LT Rachel M. Eby WO1 David L. Faughn WO1 Brandon W. Fernald W01 Sarah A. Feuerborn CW2 Joey R. Fontanez 1LT John H. Fox W01 Michael L. Franklin PFC Drake Allenlee Fugate 2LT Amanda G. Garcia CPT R. John P. Gingerich Eugene Goolsby 2LŤ Garrett M. Graham WO1 James M. Graydon WO1 Albert Hood WO1 Jarred T. Hoppe W01 Daniel T. Houston WO1 Josh Johnson Scotty Johnson W01 Steele A. Johnson 2LT Tom J. Kazmierczak 1LT Richard E. Kearns WO1 Theodore D. Keniston WO1 Chan Pyo Kim CW3 Nathan J. Koch 2LT Oliver T. Laflamme CW2 Daniel P. Leiner WO1 Kyle E. Loveless 2LT Emily Maier-Costanza 2LT Ellie M. Manderfeld WO1 Eric V. Manuylo 2LT Brian J. Matus 2LT Mat L. McClintock WO1 Bryan S. McCoy CW2 Kyle D. McKenna W01 Hailey E. McKneely 2LT Siobhan J. Murphy 2LT Zachary T. Nodden WO1 Bradley A. Obenland Patrick C. O'Brien WO1 Roger A. Olivea 2LT Charles W. OTuel CW2 Benjamin T. Paddock W01 Joseph C. Pavne WO1 Christopher J. Perrv W01 Scott N. Perrv CW3 Brandon Pinero 2LT Charnelle C. Pinson W01 Bradley A. Polotto 1LT Erik J. Rajunas 2LT Bryce W. Richey 2LT Camrron W. Roth WO1 Eric A. Saalmann W01 Bryan A. Salazar W01 Thomas B. Simmons W01 Wyatt L. Smith W01 Donald L. St. Martin W01 Ian J. Theibert WO1 Lucas E. Thompson WO1 David A. Vendetti WO1 Skyler T.K. Vickery WO1 Clayton R. Wells PFC Logan Wert WO1 Dillon A. Wood WO1 Eric M. Wright WO1 Christopher Yarworth Badger Chapter PFC Sean W. Donaghy 1LT Samuel Eide Conor Seal Battle Born Chapter PFC Aaron M. Munquia SSG Race Shelton Big Sky Chapter MAJ Robert Allinson SPC Carrie L. Schwandt Peter Yegen

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#### **UPCOMING EVENTS**

**MARCH 2022** 

7-10 - HAI Heli-Expo 2022, Dallas TX 17-19 - 33rd Annual International Women in Aviation Conference, Nashville TN

#### **APRIL 2022**

3-5 - AAAA Army Aviation Mission Solutions Summit, Nashville, TN
12 - Aviation Branch 37th Anniversary
23 - U.S. Army Reserve 114th Anniversary



# Army Aviation Hall of Fame "Oscar Night" Celebrates Spouses, Too

Due to COVID, the annual Army Aviation Hall of Fame induction ceremonies for 2020 and 2021 were postponed.

However, we were able to witness inducting six new members at the 2021 Joseph P. Cribbins Training, Equipping and Sustainment Symposium in Huntsville this past November, and it was indeed a very special "Oscar Night" for Army Aviation. The honorees were truly inspiring, while at the same time very humble, but equally inspiring for me was being able to spend time with some of their wives and with one who was so gracious to share her thoughts about the experience with me and our readers.

Tina Englen explained that her parents, mother-in-law, four children (31,28,23, and 21), and new son-inlaw were able to share in an "absolutely positive experience for their family. In a very odd way, it made us feel proud of what we as a family had accomplished." She also shared that "During my husband's military career, and as a family member you don't really stop to think about all that was sacrificed. You just do what needs to be done." For her, seeing it all come together was very special, and it started many conversations while sharing memories. There were some that she had forgotten and some that she never even knew about.

CW5 (Ret.) Englen and Tina have been married for 34 years. He retired two years ago having served in the military for all those years. Her role as the "continuous parenting figure during deployments was to make sure that whatever needed to be taken care of here was taken care of for him to do what he needed to do and return. When he was home, sometimes his long work hours made it hard to take care of



CW5 Ret. Englen and his entire family celebrated his induction into the Army Aviation Hall of fame.

some things, and so I tried very hard to lessen the load." She remembered a phone conversation with him one time asking "Is all, okay? And her saying, of course!" At that time, she was sitting in an inch of water because of a broken washing machine. I had to laugh when she told me this as I have been there and checked that block with a similar scenario, and I know that many military spouses can readily identify with this or something comparable and be able to laugh about it years later too.

I felt her pain, which I feel so many of us too have experienced "that it is very important that no matter how upset the kids were when Dad was not there at an event etc.... never to let them see him as the "bad guy." She "always made Dad out to be "The Soldier," and we (were) and still are proud of him always!"

Tina's advice for new spouses was to value each moment. "The deployments with just me and the kids made memories that if he had been home, may not have happened. One was changing a starter on my 16-year-old son's truck which was priceless!"

She also shared words of encouragement with this wise old saying, "This too shall pass and in the military nothing is forever." Tina felt that it was important to "Give yourself smaller milestones and embrace the accomplishment of reaching each of those milestones like breaking down a year-long deployment or a two-year station for a school or training and not getting so overwhelmed and wrapped around little details that don't matter was what was really important."

Lastly, Tina felt that as the head of the household during deployments, schools, or long duty "you are the one who is most important, so you need to take care of yourself, and you need to take time together with your family. It also helps to find a support group like an FRG, church, or your neighbors."

We are genuinely proud of our Soldiers who have been awarded their induction into the Army Aviation Hall of Fame, but we are equally proud of their spouses who have also earned their spot on this stage as well.

Judy Konitzer is the family forum editor for ARMY AVIATION; questions and suggestions can be directed to her at judy@ quad-a.org. NETWORK | RECOGNITION | VOICE | SUPPORT

# AAAA **Awards**



#### Order of St. Michael Inductees

#### Silver

Air Assault Chapter Angel Gonzalez Big Sky Chapter BG James C. Wilkins Cowboy Chapter CW5 Brandon Erdmann CW5 Mike Sall, Ret. Lindbergh Chapter LTC William D. Wolfinger, Ret. Savannah Chapter CW5 Brandon Helms CW5 Allen Raye

#### Bronze

*Air Assault Chapter* LTC Bob Hesselbein, Ret. SSG Michael Lee Pettit

Arizona Chapter Anthony Picha Aviation Center Chapter Robert E. Jones SFC John B. Barnebey Mark E. Beck Johnnie Forehand SSG Fred Gerald Hoagland III CW3 Juan C. Hurtado SSG Christopher Maddox 1SG Joseph D. Reed SGM Angelo Rickert CW3 Kenneth M. Rudo Colonial Virginia Chapter MSG Christopher J. Lindsay CW5 Ryan M. Richardson Mount Rainier Chapter CW4 Joshua Bolden Savannah Chapter MAJ Joel Castro CW3 Isiah D. Coleman CPT Neal E. Covell CW3 James K. Kelley CW3 Raymond A. Schneider CW3 Benjamin H. Stoddart ShowMe Chapter CSM David C. Hall Washington-Potomac Chapter CW5 John Karmire, III CW5 William D. Kilgore Jr. CW5 Brian P. Robertson CPT Richard E. Schuessler

#### **Knight Recipients**



*Morning Calm Chapter* SFC George D. Patterson

#### Our Lady of Loreto Recipients



Air Assault Chapter Natalie Miller Gayle Gonzalez Morning Calm Chapter Ivelina Branch Stephanie M. Schulcz Yolanda M. White Mount Rainier Chapter Melinda McLean North Star Chapter Katherine Amanda Oberg Brenda K. Ortmann Tennessee Valley Chapter Holly Sellers

#### AAAA Salutes the Following Departed...

LTC Orlie J. Underwood, Ret. Deceased 11/2/2021 Charter member & Life member

MAJ David A. Laverdiere, Ret. Deceased 9/16/21 Life member

WO1 Isaac N. Hubenthal Deceased 6/21/21

Mr. Charles W. Aten II Deceased 10/25/21

CW4 James R. Oden, Ret. Deceased 11/21/2021



# Award Nominations Are Open

Check out the Awards section on quad-a.org

#### AAAA Functional Awards

Suspense: July 1 ■ AMSO Award ASE Award ■ Avionics Award ■ Donald F. Luce Depot Maintenance Artisan Award

Suspense: August 1 Logistics Unit of the Year Award Materiel Readiness Award for a Contribution by a Small Business or Organization Materiel Readiness Award for a Contribution by an Individual Member of Industry Materiel Readiness Award for a Contribution by a Major Contractor Materiel Readiness Award for a Contribution by an Industry Team, Group, or Special Unit UAS Soldier of the Year Fixed Wing Unit of the Year

 Suspense: September 1

 ■Air/Sea Rescue
 ■ATC Facility of the Year
 ■ ATC Unit of the Year

 ■ ATC Technician of the Year
 ■ ATC Controller of the Year

 ■ ATC Manager of the Year
 ■ DUSTOFF Medic of the Year

 ■ Medicine Award
 ■ Trainer of the Year

AAAA Hall of Fame Inductions Suspense: June 1 NETWORK | RECOGNITION | VOICE | SUPPORT

Industry News Announcements Related to Army Aviation Matters

Editor's note: Companies can send their Army Aviation related news releases and information to editor@guad-a.org.

#### **Honeywell Tests Next-Generation T55** Engine



Honeywell Honeywell has reached a significant milestone with the U.S. Army by being the first engine to test (FETT) as part of its Cooperative Research and Development Agreement (CRADA) for the next-generation engine for Chinook helicopters. The CRADA program and testing of the T55-714C engine is planned over a two-year period to validate the benefits and ease of integration of the new engine variant onto the Chinook platform. Testing of the first T55-GA-714C engine was successfully initiated at Honeywell's Phoenix test facilities in November 2021 to verify the design and establish the performance benchmark in preparation for the engine installation on the flight test aircraft.

#### U.S. Army Buys 15 Vita Rescue Systems for Evaluation



VITA INCLINATA Vita Inclinata (Vita), developer

and producer of helicopter

and crane load stabilization and precision hardware, announced the U.S. Army recently procured 15 Vita Rescue Systems to be evaluated for operational effectiveness and suitability. The VRS will be delivered to the U.S. Army Aeromedical Research Lab (USAARL), Fort Rucker, AL for additional environmental testing, followed by operational testing. Vita today controls chaotic swinging and spin and adds safety and precision for rotor-wing and fixed-wing aircraft and cranes.

**Contracts** – (From various sources. An "\*" by a company name indicates a small business contract / "\*\*" indicates a womanowned small business)

L3Harris Technologies Inc., Rochester, NY, was awarded a \$45,840,000 firm-fixed-price, cost-plus-fixed-fee, and firm-fixedprice contract for development to integrate the AN/PRC-160 high frequency manpack radio in the MH-47 and MH-60 aircraft; the majority of the work will be performed in Rochester.

Lockheed Martin Corp. Missiles and Fire Control, Orlando, FL, was awarded a \$102,389,630 firm-fixed-price contract for production and delivery of hardware components and spares of the Apache Attack Helicopter Modernized Target Acquisition Designation/ Pilot Night Vision Sensor System; work locations and funding will be determined with each order, with an estimated completion date of July 31, 2024.

Sikorsky Aircraft Corp., Stratford, CT, was awarded an \$8,514,607 firm-fixed-price contract for maintenance and overhaul of gearbox assemblies; work locations and funding will be determined with each order, with an estimated completion date of Sept. 21, 2026.

The Boeing Co., Mesa, AZ, was awarded a \$239,590,243 cost-plus-fixed-fee contract for the Apache Improved Turbine Engine Integration Phase II; work will be performed in Mesa, with an estimated completion date of Dec. 31, 2026.

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AAAA Legislative Report

By LTC Kevin Cochie, Retired AAAA Representative to the Military Coalition (TMC) *kevin.cochie@quad-a.org* 

#### FY22 NDAA PASSED

Just when you start to lose hope that Santa hasn't lost your address, he shows up at the 11th hour with Christmas joy. In true Congressional fashion with just a couple of weeks to go in 2021, the FY22 National Defense Authorization Act (NDAA) was passed out of Congress on December 15th. Congressional lawmakers boosted DoD's budget request by \$25B and authorized the Pentagon to spend \$740M in FY22.

So, what does this mean? FY22 started on October 1st this past year so we are already 3 months into the fiscal year. The NDAA "authorizes" DoD to spend money on X, Y, and Z, so now that the NDAA is passed, the Pentagon can spend funding on those items that are approved by Congress. In reality, DoD has been spending money on R&D, sustainment, and modernization, but now its solidified how much they can spend on those items once there is an appropriations bill that actually legally distributes the funding to spend. We've been operating in "Continuing Resolution" (CR) in absence of an FY22 Appropriations Bill. During a CR, the Pentagon is allowed to spend funding on budget line items that were in the previously approved fiscal year budget. The biggest issue when Congress passes a new NDAA, but the government continues to operate in a CR, deals with "new start" programs. If, for example, Army Aviation asked, within the FY22 budget request, to initiate a program to procure new countermeasure systems for our fleet and such a request was approved within the NDAA, that program is not able to commence under the CR because the program did not have appropriated funding in the previous year. Fortunately for Army Aviation, we do not have any big programs that fall in this category.

Army Aviation fared very well with the passed legislation. The legislation authorizes increased funding for CH-47F Block-II Chinook and UH-60 Black Hawk helicopters and authorizes the multi-year procurement of AH-64E Apache and UH-60M and HH-60M Black Hawk helicopters. Also, the legislation supports requested funding for Future Long-Range Assault Aircraft (FLRAA) and Future Attack Reconnaissance Aircraft

(FARA). The original budget request for Army Aviation procurement was \$2.8B and the final authorization totaled \$3.3B.....thank you Congressional advocates. Congress also approved a 2.7% pay increase for our uniformed service members.

#### FY22 NDAA, Section 357 Incentive Pay Authorities

After years of many advocating for parity for National Guard and Reserve incentive pay, Congress has finally acted by directing DoD to pay reserve component members incentive pay equal to the regular component. But there is still much to do on the part of DoD to provide a report on how it will be implemented, costs involved, and other details, so no pay in the near term but a huge step toward pay parity for our National Guard and Reserve Aviators.

#### What's Next?

Congressional lawmakers will return to Washington D.C. in early January to continue negotiations on the President's Build Back Better (BBB) agenda. There is no doubt that 2022 with bring continued political drama. As noted, the NDAA only authorizes the funding for our Army Aviation enterprise. The Defense Appropriations Bill allocates the actual funds. Congress failed to provide appropriations bills for all government back in October thus driving us into continuing resolution and it appears that the winds are against the hopes of finding common appropriation funding ground. Senator Joe Manchin (D-WV) has publicly stated that he will not support President Biden's BBB legislation. This presents a challenge for the Biden Administration, and we could see a full year Continuing Resolution situation that is extremely damaging to the DoD and our industry partners. Because 2022 is an election year, lawmakers will likely tread lightly knowing that the Democrats have a very slim margin of control in both the House and the Senate.

# Call to Action... Invite your Politicians

I recently attended Central Florida AAAA chapter's Christmas toy drive event in Orlando and I felt such gratitude while witnessing the chapter's impact on the community. The event was well attended and members graciously donated thousands of dollars in toys for local children. The festivities of the event were shared with supportive local government representatives and that evening the chapter also welcomed a new member, the Honorable Geoff Davis, former Congressman from Kentucky, West Point graduate, and Army Aviator!

Every AAAA chapter can increase its bench of champions by inviting local, state, and federal politicians. Our Army Aviation constituency is largely driven by industry and their presence in districts around the country. There are chapters located where industry is not, so we are asking that all chapters consider extending invitations to the politicians in your area. We are here to advise chapters on who these folks are and how to contact them - message me if you have questions.



Bob Lachowski or Erika Burgess AAAAindustry@qu 203. 268.2450 ARMYAVIATIONmagazine.com NETWORK | RECOGNITION | VOICE | SUPPORT

# People On The Move

Transfer of Authority 1ACB Takes Over Atlantic Resolve Mission



The 1st Combat Aviation Brigade (1CAB), 1st Infantry Division officially cased its colors as they handed over the aviation component of Atlantic



Resolve to 1st Air Cavalry Brigade (1ACB), 1st Cavalry Division in a ceremony held at Illesheim Army Air Base, Germany, Dec. 15, 2021.

#### Flight School Graduates

AAAA provides standard aviator wings to all graduates and sterling silver aviator wings to the distiguished graduates of each flight class ... another example of AAAA's SUPPORT for the U.S. Army Aviation Soldier and Family.



AAAA congratulates the following officers graduating from Flight School XXI at the U.S. Army Aviation Center of Excellence, Fort Rucker, AL.

#### 36 Officers November 18, 2021

**Commissioned Officers** 2LT Chrisfield, John P. \* - DG 2LT Niemeyer, James A. - HG 1LT Wilde, Nicholas D. \* - HG 2LT Behrendt, Eric A. 1LT Beischer, John W. 2LT Burch, Jessica M. 2LT Decker, Samuel D. 2LT Hayes, Jon J. 2LT Hilby, Isaac W. 2LT Lopez, Santiago M. 2LT Matter, Michael J. 2LT McAlpin, Dallas R. 2LT Mortenson, Sydney N.\* 2LT Schrader, Nathan R. Warrant Officers WO1 Fletcher, William K. II + - DG WO1 Hoertsch, Brandon D. - HG WO1 Orban, John B. - HG WO1 Wilson, Sean E. - HG W01 Ace, Robert J. WO1 Ahn, Taylor B. WO1 Baker, Mitchell A. WO1 Baucke, Thomas C. WO1 Burtnett, Matthew J. WO1 Carter, Rashaun M. WO1 Clever, Jeremy M. WO1 Freda, Benjamin M. WO1 Hyde, Nathaniel R. W01 Klauer, Jube M. WO1 Longoria, Alexandra G. W01 Malachowski, Samuel B. WO1 McCoin, Zachary T.

W01 O'Mealy, Caleb P. W01 Pennington, Kyle J. W01 Rappisi, Matthew T. W01 Vallade, Joseph T. W01 VanWagenen, Eric R.

#### 46 Officers December 2, 2021 Commissioned Officers

2LT Barbrow, Seth T. \* - DG 2LT Mortimer, Dade R. \* - HG 2LT Radliff, Schuyler J. - HG CPT Daley, Nellie M. CPT Day, Charles M. 2LT Eljadidi, Said 2LT Gray, John S. 1LT Hughes, Brian E. 2LT Hunter, Noah B. 1LT Jones, Nathan C. 2LT Kelenske, Conner S. 2LT Park, Josiah B. 2LT Rakocy, Rachael E. 1LT Skelly, Thomas H. 2LT Viljac, Carson M. *Warrant Officers* WO1 Coffey, Brent E. - DG WO1 Fletcher, Evan G. - HG WO1 Puterbaugh, Megan M. - HG W01 Ruth, Russell R. - HG WO1 Van Oostendorp, Chelsea L. - HG WO1 Porter-Macias, Stephen J. - CL WO1 Atherton, Gregory L. WO1 Beaufort, Catherine J. WO1 Beckett, Cameron N. W01 Blakeway, Christopher I. W01 Coyner, Matthew R. W01 Cruz, Nicholas A. W01 Cruz, Oliver J. WO1 Dahbashi, Cameron B. WO1 Ferguson, Michael S.



- W01 Graham, Christopher T.
  CW2 Groce, Benjamin P.
  W01 Hagey, Adam B.
  W01 Hodges, Phillip B.
  CW2 Johns, Christian T.
  W01 Jun, James
  W01 Lambert, Anthony David Y.
  W01 Laws, Joshua L.
  W01 Miller, Benjamin H.
  W01 Muzzio, Grant D.
  W01 Romero, Kaleb S.
- W01 Ruiz, Alfredo
  W01 Runge, Patrick R.
  W01 Shepard, Samuel A.
  W01 Tanis, James A.
  W01 Townsend, Katherine L.
  -DG: Distinguished Graduate
  -HG: Honor Graduate
  -CL: Commandant's List Graduate
  \* = AAAA Member
  + = Life Member



# People On The Move

#### ADVANCED INDIVIDUAL TRAINING (AIT) GRADUATIONS

AAAA congratulates the following Army graduates of the indicated Advanced Individual Training (AIT) courses at the 128th Aviation Brigade, Joint Base Langley-Eustis, VA and the U.S. Army Aviation Center of Excellence, Ft. Rucker, AL.

#### AH-64 Attack Helicopter Repairer (15R)

Class 043-21 PVT Anthony Eliceo Rodriguez \* - DG SPC Alan Ray Miller PFC Jesse Ray Miller PVT Raphael-Ándre Piolo Quiros PV2 Aneudy David Ramosreyes Class 044-21 PV2 Ronald Puckett Jurney \* - DG PVT Maalik Tyshon Austin PV2 Shawn Donald Bryant PV2 Sheilamarie Dolor Bumagat PVT Timothy Tyrell Campbell PFC Samara Rose Chaveztorres PFC Jacob Crawford PFC Deondre E Douglas PV2 Yandel Cristian Figueroa PVT Juan Pablo Gomez PFC Erica Regina Lloyd PVT Alexis Danielle Martinez Class 045-21 PFC Matthew D. McDougal \* - DG SPC Kevin Emmanuel Alvarez PV2 Tristan James Crosby PV2 Cobi Lane Rawald PFC Tristan Thomas Torres SPC Thomas Alexander Usic PFC Lucas Reed Woodward

#### CH-47 Medium Helicopter Repairer (15U)

Class 032-21 PVT Sydney A. McElhany \* - DG PFC Mario Aleiandro Alemendares PVT Franzin Guico Hilario PV2 Andrew Dale Irwin PV2 Dylan Lyle Jackson PV2 Tristan David Kinchen PFC Jozie Calynn Shomo PFC Madelvnn Rae Thompson PFC Jack Wisleypaul Class 034-21 PFC Aaron M. Munguia \* - DG SPC John Nicholas Applegate PFC Louie Chacon PFC Steven Edward Fown PFC Yefim Geoffrey Gutman PV2 Mark Isiah Holder PV2 Tyler Christian Inez SPC Fatima Alish Shamsuddin

PFC Bernardo Junior Solis PV2 Andy Ulpiano-Garcia PV2 Tyler Anthony Vince Class 036-21 PFC Brittney Carol Pressler \* - DG PV2 Kobey W. Howard Emmons SPC Kurukulasuriya Fernanado PV2 Jaden Joseph Grimm PVT Gavin Roger Haffner PVT Brady Wade Healy PV2 Larry James Kittelson PFC Kchrys Gabriel Leblanc PVT Delina Isabell Martinez SPC Fatima Alish Shamsuddin

# UH-60 Helicopter Repairer (15T)

Člass 075-21 SPC Carrie L. Schwandt \* - DG PV2 Joshua Michael Dyer PVT Jade Alyssa Fugate SPC Cole Christopher Gregory PV2 Alex Trent Hancock PV2 Kevin Robert Heckley PVT Trever Alan Heffernan PFC Samuel A.Hoogendoorn PV2 Joseph Taylor Inman PVT Dylan Lee Johnson PV2 Lewis Alan Linsdstrom PV2 Caleb Tyler Meeks Class 076-21 SPC Jorge L. Brown-Ojeda \* - DG PV2 Russell J. Anderson PV2 Andrew H. Budzinski SPC Daniel John Manchen **PVT Hasib Mohamed PVT Joyeus Nibintije** PV2 Matthew Joseph Sarosy PFC Matthew Trey Shaw SPC Jose L. Zazueta-Aceves Class 077-21 PFC Sean Walter Donaghy \* - DG PV2 Zackarie James Chapman PFC Chauncey Kennae Church PV2 Tanner Lincoln Eldridge PV2 Jack Ryan Floriosousa PFC Zachary Michael Garcia PV2 Tobias Aaron Guzek PV2 Atticus Raymond Kurtz PFC Ryan Scott Livingston PFC Jacklyn Diana Lombard SPC Eddison Kirkland Marske PFC Braxton Jamesburr Silvestre SPC Marissa Paige Valentine Class 078-21 PFC Francisco Santos-Rivera\*-DG SPC Cameron Scott Dixon ' PFC David Allen Johnson SPC Paul David Kelly PV2 Collin Blake McKeown PV2 Alexander Edward Miller

SPC Rogelio Lazaro Monteagudo PV2 Corey Raye Poulson SPC Matthew Michaellee Scholl PFC Timothy Daniel Shafer SPC Jeffrey Kyle Smith PFC Daniel Lamar Turner Class 080-21 PV2 Nathan C. Dorsey \* - DG PFC Nicholas Daniel Castle PFC Dominic Thomas Compoz PFC Matthew Garrett Davis PV2 Kristofer Day Drain SPC Rogelio Lazaro Monteagudo PV2 Alexander Joseph Stegeman PV2 Joseph Henry Tappe PV2 Austin Michael Williams

#### Aircraft Powerplant Repairer (15B)

Class 017-21 PV2 Hector Raul Castro \* - DG PVT Emma Louise Auberg PV2 Eduard Botnari PV2 Alexander Daniel Doornink PFC Adriano B Girangaya, Jr PFC Michael Thanh Lam PV2 Jacob Joseph Martin PV2 Isaac Flanegin Mccoy PFC Wesley Gerard Mitchell, Jr PFC Michael James Monaghan PV2 Troy Kyle Owen PVT Pedro Trejo PFC Javonte Ronzell Wooden

#### Aircraft Hydraulics Repairer (15H) Class 015-21

PVT Dimitri A. Ognibene \* - DG PV2 Michael Jean Bourque II SSG William Tyler Fulbright PVT Charles Joseph Hobbs PVT Jacob Daniel Mohlman

#### Avionic Repairer (15N) Class 017-21

PV2 Julianna Lynn Hare \* - DG SGT Megan Elaine Goetsch SPC Jonathan James Janick SPC Jeremy Scott Milliken PV2 Abbey Elizabeth Moran



PV2 Joslyn Nikaiya Patterson PV2 Malik Divine Shakir Class 018-21 PV2 Jacob M. Grummer \* - DG PV2 Xavier Derryl Brown-Douglas SPC Aren Mmo Dela Cruz SPC Korin Joseph Hamlet SGT Noah Yassar Hills PV2 Natter Cher Lee Class 019-21 PFC Daniel D. Stokely \* - DG PFC Phung Ho PFC Adam Khadrani PFC Youssef Khadrani PV2 Zachary Tianyuer Lam PFC David William Pons PV2 Quinn Nathaniel Roemmich PV2 Miguel Jerson Zelas

#### AH-64 Armament/ Electrical/Avionic Systems Repairer (15Y)

Class 017-21 PFC Joshua Jerreld \* - DG PFC Roman Adami SGM Abdulla Al Hosani SGM Mohammed A M A Al Kenji SGM Ahmed Salem Al Megbaalii SGM Badr Khalfan O A Al Shamsi SGM Humaid M H A Al Shehhi SPC Nathan Casey PFC Jose Cortesdejesus PV2 Kurt Denton SPC Joseph Maes Jr PFC Brandon Mathis **CPL** Austin Temple Class 018-21 PFC Roman Adami PFC Hunter Brooks PVT Lee Bruce Jr PFC Jose Cortesdejesus PV2 Kurt Denton PVT Shawn Giggey Jr PV2 Robert Hahnviands PFC Brandon Mathis PVT Giovanni Sanchez PV2 Drew Smith - DG: Distinguished Graduate = AAAA Member + = Life Member





#### **Unmanned Aircraft Systems (UAS) Graduations**

#### **UAS REPAIRER**

AAAA congratulates the following Army graduates of the Shadow Unmanned Aircraft Systems Repairer Course, MOS 15E, at Fort Huachuca, AZ. PV2 Jubal Howard PV2 Efrain Pena PV2 Philadarius Ross PV2 Ryan Striplin PVT Brennan Morrison

#### 8 Graduates,

27 October 2021 PV2 Jacob Godsey - HG PV2 David Golden

#### **UAS OPERATOR**

AAAA congratulates the following Army graduates of the Unmanned Aircraft Systems Operator Course, MOS 15W, at Fort Huachuca, AZ.

#### Shadow UAS Operator Course

24 Graduates, 29 October 21 PFC Aaron Lowden -DHG SPC Christopher Rosensteel\*-HG SPC Evan Conner SPC Sigfredo Quiles-Gonzalez PFC Thomas Donahue PFC Autley Loyd

PV2 Giovanni Guzman PV2 Jubal Howard PV2 Efrain Pena PV2 Philadarius Ross PV2 Ryan Striplin PVT Brennan Morrison **7 Graduates, 16 November 2021** SGT Trevor Mackey - HG

SGT Trevor Mackey - HG SPC James Hertenstein PFC Jackson Cowan

> PFC Jonathan Myers PFC Patrick Orozco PFC Cody Phenicie PFC Hector Rodriguez-Roman PFC Ezekiel Valdez PFC Paul Zertuche PV2 Andy Amaya PV2 Dayton Baker PV2 Lukas Bond PV2 David Cape PV2 Frantz Clermont PV2 Aaron Gray PV2 Michael Hutton PV2 Riley Kendall PV2 Tyler Reifers PV2 Sean Ryan

PV2 Kevin Veguilla

23 Graduates,

PVT Morgan Landry

PFC Christopher Herndon PV2 Naphtali Actie PV2 Deacon Hoffsommer PV2 Jimmy Moak III

#### Gray Eagle UAS Repairer Course

AAAA congratulates the following Army graduates of the Gray Eagle Unmanned Aircraft Systems Repairer

PFC Nicholas Smith - DHG

PV2 Kai Aschwanden - HG

PFC Charles Brumbaugh

PFC Mercedes Litchfield

PFC Juan Zavala-Carrick

SSG Bianca Cavallaro

SGT Sky Rathje

SPC Keira Chong

PFC Trayen Culton

PFC Gavin Gavorski

PFC Andrew Linder

PFC Luis Mendoza

PFC Orlando Ortiz

PFC Jacob Smith

PV2 Jordan Dietrich

PV2 Michael Holley

PV2 Kevin Larson

SPC Seth Deets

18 November 21

Course, MOS 15M, at Fort Huachuca, AZ. **16 Graduates, 25 October 2021** SGT Samuel Hancel - DHG SPC Simon Shultz - HG SPC Travis Harper PFC Francisco Domenechocasio PFC Peter Faull PFC Keon Lawrence

PV2 Travis Phillips PV2 Zachary Pyron PV2 Oscar Servin PV2 Jeremy Shiley PV2 Madaline Sink PV2 Noah Stevens

#### Gray Eagle UAS Operator Course 21 Graduates,

8 November 21 PV2 Jaycee Clark - DHG SGT Jeremy Perry - HG SPC Michael Ambs SPC Jacob Fenter SPC Jerrod Fuller SPC Ethan Gray PFC Blake Clarkson PFC Samuel Newhouse PV2 Armondo Felicianolugo PV2 Randy Freeman II PV2 Zachary Higley PV2 Xander Lyions PV2 Damon Mccoy PV2 Zachary McDowell PV2 Carson Newell PV2 Carson Newell PV2 Enrique Rivasiv PV2 Aaron Williams

PFC Griffin Miller PFC Ryan Tyler PFC Dakotah Watkins PV2 Benjamin Colebaugh PV2 Matthew Diaz PV2 Gage Dietz PV2 Eva Duckett PV2 Brandon Guinn PV2 Charles Kehoe PV2 Owen Kerski PV2 Brendan Mctigue PV2 Joshua Orr PV2 Adam Richardson PV2 Preston Sinclair

DHG - Distinguished Honor Graduate HG - Honor Graduate \* = AAAA Member

#### ARMYAVIATION > Advertiser Spotlight • • • CTG (Crestwood Technology Group) . CTG provides supply chain solutions designed to keep fleets and systems operational, ready and safe. We are a . leading supplier of parts, materiel and obsolescence management solutions to the Department of Defense and . its contractors, as well as many of the world's largest airlines, MROs and aircraft manufacturers. CTG specializes in sourcing obsolete and hard-to-find parts. Our obsolescence solutions are designed to help meet your cost, 0 . schedule and performance goals. CTG supports multi-domain operations, including air, ground, sea, cyber and ۲ space domains. CTG maintains one of the largest on-site inventories of parts for fixed-wing, rotorcraft, power plant . and ground-support equipment. We specialize in expendables, rotables, and consumables sourcing, kitting and 0 tooling, inventory management and AOG services. • . Companies like Sikorsky, Boeing and Lockheed Martin have recognized CTG's commitment to guality and customer 0 . service as award-winning. CTG is AC7402-CAAP certified (Counterfeit Avoidance Accreditation Program), a certification recognized by both customers and industry in setting the highest Aerospace quality management and ۲ inspections standards for suppliers and distributors. . https://www.ctg123.com/defense-aerospace/ Size of Company – Medium (100-999) 0 . Category – Manufacturing Hard to Find and Obsolete Parts • Each month, one 2022 ARMY AVIATION Magazine advertiser will be spotlighted. If chosen, your company may submit newsworthy • information that will appeal to the Army Aviation community. To qualify, your company must have a signed 2022 insertion order for print advertising (1 Ad Minimum). Selected company will be randomly chosen by the 15th of the month prior.



Art's Attic is a look back each month 25 years ago and 50 years ago to see what was going on in ARMY AVIATION Magazine. Art Kesten was our founder and first publisher from 1953 to 1987. He was also the founder of the AAAA in 1957 and served as its Executive Vice President. Each month contributing editor Mark Albertson selects a few key items from each historic issue. The cartoon, right, was done back in 1953 by LT Joe Gayhart, a friend of Art's and an Army Aviator, showing the chaos of his apartment-office in New York City where it all began.



## **25 Years Ago** January 31,1997

#### Austerity and the Commander\*

"In today's Army Aviation community, commanders are confronted with a plethora of leadership challenges. The shrinking military budget may be the cause of most of these challenges, and it is the main reason our units must learn to 'do more with less.' Due

to the diminishing budget, Army Aviation has been compelled to change the way it did business in the past. Specifically, the Aviation Branch encourages leaders to be creative and to produce more from less." \* See page 30, "A Comprehensive PT Program," Army Aviation, January 31, 1997, by Captain John R. Kenefick.

#### **Graduating Class**

Aviation officers recently graduated from the Army War College, Carlisle Barracks, Pennsylvania, July 26, 1996: From left to right:



First Row: LTC James W. Ball, Jr., Colonels Bruce R. Bodin, Mike Breithhaupt, Mark E. Byers, LTC Peter Castilow, Colonel Gary E. DeKay. Second Row: LTCs Rodney F. Dyer, Clay Edwards, Colonel Dennis L. George, LTC Gordon D. Griffin, Colonels Lee McMillen, Henry A. Moak, Jr. Third Row: LTCs Dennis L. Patrick, Peter Delitier, Daniel Pike, Colonels Albert A. Rubino, Roger A. Sexton, LTCs Patrick J. Sheehan, Roger D. Thomas, and LTC (P) William A. Tucker.



#### Space Flag

Colonel Bill McArthur (center), Army Astronaut, presented a flag flown in space, aboard the Space Shuttle, to members of the Potomac Chapter of AAAA, to LTC Tom Petrick, VP Scholarships, Colonel Robert

Godwin, then Senior VP, SFC Pam Shugart, VP Programs and MG Richard E. Stephenson, AAAA President.





## 50 Years Ago January 15, 1972

#### 10,000th Student

First Lieutenant Walton D. Stallings, Jr., was the 10,000th student to pass through the Learning Center at Fort Rucker, Alabama. The center offers everything: From tape cassette lessons, programmed

texts, private study

booths equipped with projector and earphones, in addition to other training aids including a mock-up of a UH-1 "Huey" helicopter cockpit. Lieutenant Stallings is slated to graduate from the initial entry rotary wing course at the Army Aviation School in March.



#### **Business End**

Stratford, Connecticut: A Sikorsky Aircraft's S-67 Blackhawk shows its business end. Its formidable firepower includes 152 2.75-inch anti-personnel rockets, designated FFAR or Folding Fin Aircraft Rockets. The chin turret is home to either a 20 mm or 30 mm cannon. Billed as the world's fastest heli-



copter, the S-67 can also be equipped with such missiles and rockets that would make it a lethal anti-armor weapons platform, including being armed with the TOW missile system.

#### Fort Knox

Captain Phillip E. Raschke (left) holds up one of ten 1961-1970 bound volumes of Army Aviation magazine that he received as second runner-up in AAAA's 1971 Grand Sweepstakes. Viewing the matched library set covering the "Decade

of Airmobility" is Major Robert L. Catron, Secretary of the AAAA Bluegrass Chapter, Fort Knox. Some fifty hardbound editions of Army Aviation were awarded during the ceremonies.





The Army Aviation Hall of Fame, sponsored by the Army Aviation Association of America, Inc., recognizes those individuals who have made an outstanding contribution to Army Aviation.

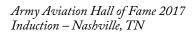
The actual Hall of Fame is located in the Army Aviation Museum, Fort Rucker, Ala.

The deadline for nominations for the 2023 induction is June 1, 2022

Contact the AAAA National Office for details and nomination forms at (203) 268-2450 or visit www.quad-a.org

# Army Aviation Hall of Fame

Master Sergeant Fred W. Zabitosky





SG Fred W. Zabitosky distinguished himself by a lifetime of service as a Soldier and as a Special Forces Noncommissioned Officer. It was his actions

on February 19, 1968 while serving in the highly classified Military Assistance Command Vietnam-Studies and Observations Group (MACV-SOG) that distinguished him in the field of Army Aviation.

On that day Zabitosky, who was at the time a 25 year old staff sergeant, led his 9 man patrol consisting of 3 American Special Forces personnel and 6 indigenous Chinese Nung fighters in a mission to determine the presence of North Vietnamese Army armor deep in enemy territory on the Ho Chi Minh Trail during the height of the 1968 Tet Offensive. They quickly found themselves outnumbered over 50 to 1 and in a battle with an enemy force of 4 companies.

In the ensuing hours he directed his patrol's fires and coordinated U.S. Air Force A-1 close air support and Army helicopter gunships to prevent his patrol from being overrun while they awaited extraction. After a long battle, two Army helicopters attempted to extract the patrol. The first aircraft was successful but the second which Zabitosky was riding in was shot down.

Despite being badly burned and wounded himself he made his way back to the burning aircraft and rescued two Army Aviators. For those actions he received the Nation's highest award for valor, the Medal of Honor.



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